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# **Missouri State University**

## **Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures**

June 30, 2023

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## Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

Clifton Smart, III, President, and the Board of Governors  
Missouri State University  
Springfield, Missouri

We have performed the procedures enumerated below, on whether the accompanying statement of revenues and expenses of the University is in compliance with the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Bylaw 20.2.4.17.1 for the year ended June 30, 2023, and completed procedures prescribed in the NCAA Agreed-Upon Procedures Guidelines. The management of Missouri State University is responsible for their compliance with these regulations and the related financial statement elements, accounts, and items.

Management has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of complying with National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Bylaw 20.2.4.17.1 for the year ended June 30, 2023. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures that were performed and our findings are as follows:

For purposes of all the following agreed-upon procedures, the following guidelines and materiality thresholds apply:

1. The materiality threshold is set at \$5,000 and only variances greater than \$5,000 were noted in our report.
2. If a specific reporting category is less than 4 percent of the total revenues or expenses, no procedures were performed for that specific category.
3. Unless otherwise specified, all sample sizes consisted of three items.

We obtained the Statement, as prepared by the management of the University. We noted that the Statement consisted of amounts from the University's general ledger and the general ledger of the Missouri State University Foundation (the "Foundation") aggregated by management to include items in the Statement as required under NCAA constitution, Article 2(D)(1)(c). We obtained a reconciliation of the Statement from management of the University which reconciled the activity recorded in the Statement to the activity included in the University's audit of Intercollegiate Athletics Program Accounts included in the audited financial statements. We inquired with the management of the Foundation who indicated that the amounts included from the Foundation agreed to the amounts provided which were included in the audited financial statements of the Foundation. We obtained a copy of the Foundation's audited financial statements.

For revenue and expense categories, we performed the following:

1. We compared the amount of each operating revenue and expense category reported in the Statement during the year ended June 30, 2023, to supporting schedules provided by the administration of the University, noting that they agreed without exception. We recalculated the totals per the supporting schedules, without exception. The following revenue reporting categories were less than 4.0 percent of total revenues and the following expense categories were less than 4.0 percent of total expenses and, therefore, as prescribed in the NCAA Agreed-Upon Procedures Guidelines, no procedures were performed for these categories:

Revenues

- a. Ticket sales
- b. Guarantees
- c. Program, novelty, parking, and concession sales
- d. Media rights revenue
- e. MVC reimbursement
- f. Royalties, licensing, advertising, and sponsorships
- g. NCAA revenue distribution
- h. In-kind contributions
- i. Athletics restricted endowment and investment income

Expenses

- a. Guarantees
  - b. Recruiting
  - c. Sports equipment, uniforms, and supplies
  - d. Game expenses
  - e. Fundraising, marketing, and promotion
  - f. Medical expenses and insurance
  - g. Spirit groups
  - h. Memberships and dues
  - i. Direct overhead and administrative expenses
2. We inquired of the University's management whether there were any of the following revenues, expenses, or other reporting items during the year ended June 30, 2023, and University management replied that there were none:

Revenues

- a. Direct state or other government support
- b. Compensation and benefits paid by a third party

- c. Sports camps revenues
- d. Bowl revenues
- e. Transfers back to the Institution

Expenses

- a. Coaching other compensation paid by a third party
  - b. Support staff/administrative other compensation paid by a third party
  - c. Severance payments
  - d. Sports camp expenses
  - e. Student athlete meals (non-travel)
  - f. Bowl expenses
3. We compared each revenue and expense amount greater than 10 percent of the total to prior year amounts and inquired of University management regarding individual changes greater than 10 percent from prior year amounts. University management's explanation of variances greater than 10 percent from the prior year are included in the attached Supplemental Schedule.
4. Per inquiry of University personnel, the athletic department is not budgeted to the level of the Statement, thus comparison of each major revenue and expense account over \$1 million and/or percent of total revenues and expenses to budget estimates was not performed.

**Revenues**

5. *Student Fees* – We compared and agreed student fees reported by the Institution in the Statement to the reporting of student enrollments during the same reporting period.

We obtained and documented an understanding of the Institution's methodology for allocating student fees to intercollegiate athletics programs.

We recalculated student fee totals and agreed to the Statement, without exception.

6. *Direct Institutional Support* – We compared the direct institutional support recorded by the Institution during the year ended June 30, 2023, with institutional general ledger detail, without exception. The athletic department is not budgeted to the level of the Statement and therefore; we were unable to compare to budgeted financials.

We recalculated direct institutional support and agreed to the Statement, without exception.

7. *Indirect Institutional Support* - We compared the indirect institutional support recorded by the Institution during the reporting period with expense payments, cost allocation detail, and other corroborative supporting documentation, without exception.

8. *Contributions* – We compared the supporting schedule of contributions of moneys, goods, or services received directly by the University Athletics Department to contributions per the Statement and recalculated the total without exception. We reviewed the schedule of all contributions received during the year ended June 30, 2023, noting that there were no single contributions over 10 percent.

9. *Other operating revenue* – We obtained a supporting schedule for other operating revenues reported in the Statement and recalculated the total noting that it agreed to the Statement without exception. We selected a sample of three other operating revenue transactions and compared them to supporting documentation, noting that they agreed without exception.

## Operating Expenses

10. *Athletic Student Aid* – The University uses the NCAA’s compliance assistant (CA) software to prepare athletic aid detail; therefore, we selected a sample of 40 of the total student athletes from the listing of University student aid recipients captured from a squad list by sport. We recalculated total student aid provided for each sport and overall.

We obtained individual student account detail per the Institution for each selection and compared to the student’s detail in the CA software. Management indicated that the University has opted to report “average aid” in the CA software as opposed to “actual aid” for students who receive a full scholarship, full tuition and fees, or full room and board; therefore, for 22 of the student-athletes selected, the aid provided by the Institution was agreed to the “2022-2023 Undergraduate Costs Report” for resident and nonresident students provided by the University Athletics Compliance department. Amounts reported in the CA software agreed to the individual student account detail without exception.

We compared the following details to the information recorded in the NCAA’s CA software (where applicable) for each of the 40 students selected in the sample:

- a. The equivalency value for each student-athlete was converted to a full-time equivalency value without exception.
- b. Grants-in-aid is calculated by using the revenue distribution equivalencies by sport and in value without exception.
- c. Other expenses related to attendance were not included in grant-in-aid revenue distribution equivalencies.
- d. The full grant amount was the full cost of tuition for an academic year, not semester or quarter.
- e. Student-athletes had been counted only once and did not receive a revenue distribution equivalency greater than 1.00 with the following exceptions.
- f. Athletic aid was awarded only in sports in which the NCAA conducts championship competitions, emerging sports for women, or football.
- g. All sports for which grants-in-aid were distributed met the minimum contest and participants’ requirements of Bylaw 20.10.6.3.
- h. Student-athletes listed on the CDRE as “Exhausted Eligibility (fifth-year)” or “Medical” received credit in the grants-in-aid component.
- i. The athletics aid equivalency does not exceed maximum equivalency limits.
- j. Students receiving aid from athletics grants for a discontinued sport which is still being honored by the University are included in student-athlete aid for revenue distribution purposes.
- k. The equivalency calculation was rounded to two decimal places.
- l. If the student received a Pell Grant, the value of the grant was not included in the total dollar amount of student athletic aid expense.
- m. The University has not yet entered Pell Grants in the NCAA Membership Financial Reporting System as management indicated that the submission will be made in January 2024. Pell Grants awarded to student-athletes in the sample were agreed between the University’s financial aid records to a University Athletics Department listing provided by Compliance, without exception. Management indicated that the list provided by Compliance is the information it will enter into the NCAA Membership Financial Reporting System.

11. *Coaching Salaries, Benefits, and Bonuses Paid by the University and Related Entities* – We obtained a listing of coaches employed by the University during the year ended June 30, 2023. We selected a sample of three coaches' contracts that included football, men's basketball, and women's basketball. We agreed the financial terms and conditions of each selection to the payroll summary registers for the reporting year provided by the University and recalculated totals for each selection, without exception. We also recalculated totals recorded in the Statement, without exception.
12. *Support Staff/Administrative Salaries, Benefits and Bonuses Paid by the University, and Related Entities* – We selected a sample of three athletic support staff/administrative personnel employed by the University. We obtained supporting salary information per the financial system for each selection and agreed the information to the payroll summary registers provided by the University and recalculated totals recorded in the Statement, without exception.
13. *Team Travel* – We obtained and documented the University's team travel policies and compared them to the NCAA policies, noting no exceptions. We obtained supporting schedules for team travel expenses, recalculated totals, and compared to the Statement without exception.
14. *Athletic Facilities Debt Service, Lease, and Rental Fees* – We obtained a listing of debt service schedules, lease payments, and rental fees for athletics facilities for the year ended June 30, 2023, and recalculated totals without exception. We compared a sample of the three highest facilities payments to supporting documentation without exception.
15. *Other Operating Expenses and Transfers to the Institution* – We obtained a schedule for all other operating expenses and agreed the listing to the Statement without exception. We selected a sample of three other operating schedules without exception.

#### **Minimum Agreed-Upon Procedures – NCAA Membership Financial Reporting System**

16. We compared and agreed the sports sponsored reported in the NCAA Membership Financial Reporting System to the squad lists of the University, noting they agreed without exception. We compared current Grants-In-Aid revenue distribution equivalencies to prior year reported equivalencies per the Membership Financial Report submission noting variances greater than 4.0 percent for 12 different sports.
17. We obtained the University's Sports Sponsorship and Demographics Forms Report for the year ended June 30, 2023, and agreed the countable sports reported by the University with the minimum requirements set forth in Bylaw 20.10.6.3 for the number of contests and the number of participants in each contest that is counted toward meeting the minimum contest requirement. We noted the University has reported these sports as countable for revenue distribution purposes within the NCAA Membership Financial Reporting System. We also compared the current year number of Sports Sponsored to the prior year total reported per the Membership Financial Reports submission noting no variance.
18. We obtained a listing from the University financial aid records of all student athletes receiving Pell Grants during the year ended June 30, 2023, and agreed it to the listing of athletes receiving Pell Grants provided by compliance. As noted in *Item 9(m)*, the University has not yet reported Pell Grants in the NCAA Membership Financial Reporting System as management indicated that the submission will be made in January 2024. We also compared the current year Pell Grants total to prior year reported total per the Membership Financial Report submission noting the variance was below 20 grants.

### **Minimum Agreed-Upon Procedures For Other Reporting Items**

19. We obtained from management and recalculated repayment schedules and annual maturities for all outstanding intercollegiate debt identified by management during the reporting period. We agreed the total annual maturities and total outstanding athletic related debt to the University's general ledger.
20. We obtained a schedule of outstanding institutional debt from management and the University's audited financial statements. We agreed the schedule of outstanding institutional debt to the University's audited financial statements, without exception.
21. We obtained the detail of all athletics dedicated endowments and agreed the fair market value of the endowments to supporting documentation. The value of athletics dedicated endowments is included in the total value of the institutional endowments.
22. We obtained the detail of all institutional endowments and agreed the fair market value of the endowments to supporting documentation. We agreed the value of institutional endowments to the audited financial statements of the Missouri State University Foundation.
23. We obtained a schedule of capital expenditures for the University Athletics Department from management and recalculated totals without exception. We selected a sample of two items from the schedule and agreed to supporting documentation without exception.

We were engaged by management to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. We were not engaged to, and did not, conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the accompanying University Athletics Department Statement of Revenues and Expenses for the year ended June 30, 2023, or the specified elements, accounts, and items or internal control over financial reporting and compliance described above. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of Missouri State University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the specified parties listed above and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**FORVIS,LLP**

Springfield, Missouri  
January 12, 2024

**Missouri State University**  
**Intercollegiate Athletics Department**  
**Statement of Revenues and Expenses**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Men's Program</b>	<b>Women's Program</b>	<b>Nongender</b>	<b>Support Services</b>	<b>Other Sources</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Operating Revenue</b>						
Ticket sales	\$ 636,328	\$ 174,553	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 810,881
Student fees	-	-	-	-	3,075,605	3,075,605
Guarantees	540,000	33,000	-	-	-	573,000
Program, novelty, parking, and concession sales	229,712	84,145	-	-	-	313,857
Media rights	-	-	50,000	-	-	50,000
MVC reimbursement	569,832	203,994	141,585	-	-	915,411
Royalties, licensing, advertisement, and sponsorships	15,000	-	763,606	-	-	778,606
Other operating income	548,107	634,875	28,593	51,451	1,328,727	2,591,753
<b>NCAA Revenue Distribution</b>	424,713	420,549	-	-	-	845,262
<b>Direct Institutional Support</b>	7,477,188	4,892,640	1,406,565	1,499,336	-	15,275,729
<b>Indirect Institutional Support</b>	-	-	-	-	1,637,768	1,637,768
<b>Contributions</b>	1,748,308	855,217	221,859	59,577	669,582	3,554,543
<b>In-Kind Contributions</b>	71,907	51,530	63,315	-	-	186,752
<b>Athletics Restricted Endowment Investment Income</b>	290,888	170,474	1,328	7,684	-	470,374
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>12,551,983</u>	<u>7,520,977</u>	<u>2,676,851</u>	<u>1,618,048</u>	<u>6,711,682</u>	<u>31,079,541</u>



**Missouri State University**  
**Intercollegiate Athletics Department**  
**Statement of Revenues and Expenses**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>Men's Program</b>	<b>Women's Program</b>	<b>Nongender</b>	<b>Support Services</b>	<b>Other Sources</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>						
Athletic student aid	\$ 3,254,867	\$ 2,507,616	\$ -	\$ 33,600	\$ -	\$ 5,796,083
Guarantees	313,358	7,388	-	-	-	320,746
Coaching salaries, benefits, and bonuses paid by the University and related entities	3,398,252	2,201,177	-	-	-	5,599,429
Support staff/administrative compensation, benefits, and bonuses paid by the University and related entities	572,903	272,717	1,778,009	1,274,527	-	3,898,156
Severance payments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recruiting	401,270	199,417	-	-	-	600,687
Team travel	2,069,677	1,195,952	3,278	56,290	29,582	3,354,779
Sports equipment, uniforms, and supplies	510,831	218,414	-	-	-	729,245
Game expenses	653,817	328,838	-	-	-	982,655
Fundraising, marketing, and promotion	59,615	7,750	8,879	2,525	-	78,769
Medical expenses and insurance	526,037	166,117	-	-	-	692,154
Spirit groups	-	-	-	79,825	-	79,825
Membership and dues	16,488	4,734	53,505	3,893	-	78,620
Athletic facilities lease	245,133	29,133	-	-	4,391,061	4,665,327
Direct institutional support	-	-	-	-	653,271	653,271
Indirect institutional support	-	-	-	-	1,637,768	1,637,768
Other operating expenses	529,735	381,724	833,180	167,388	-	1,912,027
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>12,551,983</b>	<b>7,520,977</b>	<b>2,676,851</b>	<b>1,618,048</b>	<b>6,711,682</b>	<b>31,079,541</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

**Missouri State University**  
**Intercollegiate Athletics Department**  
**Notes to Statement of Revenues and Expenses**  
**June 30, 2023**

**Note 1: NCAA Reporting Requirements**

The accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses (the “Statement”) has been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and is presented in a manner which intends to report all activity of the Missouri State University (the “University”) Athletics Department, including activity reported by the Missouri State University Foundation (the “Foundation”) related to intercollegiate athletics. Revenues without donor restrictions are recorded when earned and expenditures are recorded when incurred. Revenues with donor restrictions are reported when expended rather than when received. The revenues and expenditures have been classified on a basis consistent with the account structure of the University.

The National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) mandates the financial reporting timeline to specify agreed-upon procedures and related reporting requirements. The primary purpose of the agreed-upon procedures report is to ensure that the president of the University is made aware of all financial activity (both internal and external) for athletics purposes and to assist the Institution in exercising control over financial activity made by or on behalf of the intercollegiate athletics program.

**Note 2: Capital Assets**

Capital assets purchased by the University are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition.

Building additions and improvements with a cost in excess of \$200,000 are capitalized if the life of the building is extended. Equipment with a cost in excess of \$5,000 with a useful life greater than one year is capitalized. Donated assets are transferred from the Missouri State University Foundation and are recorded at the fair value at the date of donation to the Foundation. Infrastructure assets are included in the financial statements and are depreciated. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the asset. Assets under lease obligations are depreciated over the shorter of the lease term or their respective estimated useful lives. Expenditures for construction in progress are capitalized with depreciation beginning when the project is completed. The following estimated useful lives are being used by the University:

Land improvements	20 years
Buildings and improvements	7–40 years
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	3–15 years
Infrastructure	20 years
Library materials	10 years

**Missouri State University**  
**Intercollegiate Athletics Department**  
**Notes to Statement of Revenues and Expenses**  
**June 30, 2023**

**Note 3: Affiliated Organizations**

The Missouri State University Foundation (Foundation) is a related entity of the University. The Foundation conducts fundraising activities that support the University.

**Note 4: Long-Term Debt**

The scheduled maturities of the revenue bonds and leases are as follows as of June 30, 2023:

	Basketball Arena		Athletic Fields		Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2024	\$ 2,253,000	\$ 348,662	\$ 1,459,432	\$ 381,864	\$ 4,442,958
2025	2,291,000	312,388	1,132,943	342,543	4,078,874
2026	2,330,000	275,503	1,018,533	314,529	3,938,565
2027	2,369,000	237,990	1,046,438	287,369	3,940,797
2028	2,405,000	199,849	1,074,343	260,177	3,939,369
Thereafter	10,008,000	405,913	8,656,129	977,109	20,047,151
	\$ 21,656,000	\$ 1,780,305	\$ 14,387,818	\$ 2,563,591	\$ 40,387,714

## **Supplemental Schedule**

**Missouri State University**  
**Intercollegiate Athletics Department**  
**Statement of Revenues and Expenses Variance Schedule of the**  
**University Athletics Department and Affiliates**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>Explanation</b>
<b>Revenues</b>				
Men - direct institutional support	\$ 7,477,188	\$ 6,454,679	\$ 1,022,509	Overall increase in men's sport expenditures requiring additional institutional support
Total contributions	3,554,543	4,356,355	(801,812)	In the year ended June 30, 2022, \$1,500,000 was transferred from the Foundation that was designated for bond payments. This transfer was not made in the year ended June 30, 2023.
<b>Expenses</b>				
Other sources – athletic facilities lease	\$ 4,391,061	\$ 5,152,276	\$ (761,215)	Decreased bond payments due to refinancing of bonds.
Total athletic facilities lease	4,665,327	5,439,816	(774,489)	Decreased bond payments due to refinancing of bonds.
Total team travel	3,354,779	2,486,262	868,517	Increase in team travel due to continued lifting of COVID-19 restrictions.