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# **Missouri State University** **A Component Unit of the State** **of Missouri**

## **Independent Auditor's Reports and Financial** **Statements**

June 30, 2023 and 2022

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**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**June 30, 2023 and 2022**

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## Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Governors  
Missouri State University  
Springfield, Missouri

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of Missouri State University (the "University"), collectively a component unit of the state of Missouri, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of the Missouri State University, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of the University, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

As discussed in *Note 1* to the financial statements, in 2023 the University adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Missouri State University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Missouri State University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, pension information, and other postemployment benefit information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### **Supplementary Information**

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The Condensed Schedules by Campus as listed in the table of contents are presented for the purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The Condensed Schedules by Campus have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 8, 2023, on our consideration of Missouri State University's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Missouri State University's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Missouri State University's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

**FORVIS, LLP**

Springfield, Missouri  
December 8, 2023

# Missouri State University

## A Component Unit of the State of Missouri

### Management's Discussion and Analysis

### Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

We are providing Missouri State University's (the "University") discussion and analysis of our financial statements and related notes for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2023. Three statements are described in the following discussion and analysis: the Statement of Net Position, which presents the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position of the institution as of the end of the fiscal year; the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, which reflects revenues and expenses recognized during the fiscal year; and the Statement of Cash Flows, which provides information on all of the cash inflows and outflows for the institution by major category during the fiscal year.

We hope this information will assist you as you seek to understand the University's financial position and operating activities, accomplishments, and challenges. As you read through the next few pages, please review and refer to the Statements of Net Position, Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, and Statements of Cash Flows in addition to the Notes to the Financial Statements that we have described above.

#### **Overview**

Missouri State University is a comprehensive institution with a Carnegie classification of doctoral/professional offering undergraduate and graduate programs, including the professional doctorate with an enrollment of over 23,000 students. The University educates students to be global citizen scholars committed to the public affairs mission. The University's Mission, Vision, and Values are detailed on the following link:

<https://www.missouristate.edu/about/mission-statement.htm>.

The Missouri State University campuses are structured to address the special needs of the urban and rural populations they serve. Missouri State University-Springfield is a selective-admissions, graduate level teaching, and research institution. Missouri State University-West Plains is an open admissions campus serving seven counties in south central Missouri. Missouri State University-Mountain Grove serves Missouri's fruit industry through operation of the State Fruit Experiment Station. Missouri State University has the operations and program offerings of one entire academic department, its Department of Defense and Strategic Studies, located near Washington, D.C., in Fairfax, Virginia. In addition, Missouri State offers online and on-site degree completion options at multiple satellite locations. Distance Programs provides anytime, anyplace learning opportunities through MSU Online, Missouri State Outreach provides instruction through web conferencing and the interactive video network (BearNet). The University also operates various other facilities, such as the Darr Agricultural Center and Pinegar Arena in southwest Springfield, the IDEA Commons area including Jordan Valley Innovation Center, Brick City & the Robert W Plaster Free Enterprise Center located in downtown Springfield, the Bull Shoals Field Station near Forsyth, Baker's Acres and Observatory near Marshfield, Journagan Ranch near Mountain Grove and a branch campus at Liaoning Normal University in Dalian, China.

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

This discussion and analysis of the Missouri State University's financial statements provides a comparative overview of the University's financial performance during the years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021. Since the management's discussion and analysis is designed to focus on current activities, resulting changes, and current known facts, please read it in conjunction with the University's basic financial statements and the footnotes. These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. The University implemented GASB 96 Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements in Fiscal Year 2023 and restated Fiscal Year 2022. Under the new reporting requirements Subscription assets are initially recorded at the initial measurement of the subscription liability, plus subscription payments made at or before the commencement of the subscription-based information technology arrangement (SBITA) term, less any SBITA vendor incentives received from the SBITA vendor at or before the commencement of the SBITA term, plus capitalizable initial implementation costs. Subscription assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the SBITA term or the useful life of the underlying IT asset.

### **Statements of Net Position**

The Statements of Net Position present the financial position of the University at a point in time. The Statement of Net Position has five major components which include 1.) Assets, 2.) Deferred Outflows of Resources, 3.) Liabilities, 4.) Deferred Inflows of Resources, and 5.) Net Position. A description of each component is as follows:

**Assets** – Current assets are those anticipated to be liquidated within one year or less and include items such as cash and cash equivalents, investments, accounts receivable, inventories, loans to students, and prepaid expenses. Noncurrent assets include that portion of accounts receivable, investments, loans to students, and prepaid expenses not expected to liquidate within one year plus capital assets such as buildings, building improvements, infrastructure, equipment, etc.

**Deferred Outflows of Resources** – Deferred outflows of resources are those applicable to a future reporting period and include losses on bond refunding and pension and OPEB items required to be reported under GASB Statement Nos. 68 and 75, respectively.

**Liabilities** – Current liabilities are those anticipated to be recognized within one year or less and include items such as accounts payable and accrued liabilities, accrued compensated absences, unearned revenue, interest payable, student deposits, the current portion of long-term debt, and accrued settlements. Noncurrent liabilities include that portion of accrued liabilities, compensated absences, and long-term debt that are not due within one year.

**Deferred Inflows of Resources** – Deferred inflows of resources are those applicable to a future reporting period and include pension, OPEB, and lease items required to be reported under GASB Statement Nos. 68, 75, and 87, respectively.

**Net Position** – Net Position represents University total assets and deferred outflows of resources less total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net Position are classified in three major categories which include 1.) Net Investment in Capital Assets, 2.) Restricted, and 3.) Unrestricted.

- 1.) Net Investment in Capital Assets represents buildings, building improvements, equipment, etc., that is net of accumulated depreciation and related debt.
- 2.) Restricted Net Position are that whose purpose has been determined by an outside party for a specific use such as scholarships, loans, and capital projects.

- 3.) Unrestricted Net Position represents balances from operational activities that have not been restricted by parties external to the University. This includes funds that have been designated for specific purposes as well as amounts that have been contractually committed for goods and services not yet received.

A summary of the University's assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, deferred inflows, and net position at June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021:

**Statements of Net Position**  
**As of June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021**  
**(In Millions)**

	<b>June 30, 2023</b>	<b>June 30, 2022 (Restated)</b>	<b>June 30, 2021</b>
<b>Current Assets</b>	\$ 264.8	\$ 255.8	\$ 269.7
<b>Noncurrent Assets</b>	634.1	614.3	579.5
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>70.0</u>	<u>48.7</u>	<u>50.1</u>
<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>968.9</u>	<u>918.8</u>	<u>899.3</u>
<b>Current Liabilities</b>	77.3	65.7	62.4
<b>Noncurrent Liabilities</b>	520.9	438.0	506.2
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>13.4</u>	<u>67.7</u>	<u>12.6</u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>611.6</u>	<u>571.4</u>	<u>581.2</u>
<b>Net Position</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	452.3	397.3	382.2
Restricted	17.1	12.7	20.2
Unrestricted	<u>(112.1)</u>	<u>(62.6)</u>	<u>(84.3)</u>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 357.3</u>	<u>\$ 347.4</u>	<u>\$ 318.1</u>

**Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2023, 2022, and 2021**

**Current Assets** – Current assets for Fiscal Year 2023 totaled \$264.80 million which is an increase of \$9.0 million from Fiscal Year 2022. The increase is primarily the result of an increase in grant receivable offset by a decrease in cash and short-term investments. Current assets for Fiscal Year 2022 totaled \$255.8 million which is a decrease of \$13.9 million from Fiscal Year 2021. The decrease is primarily the result of decreased cash offset by increased short-term investments.

**Noncurrent Assets** – Noncurrent assets for Fiscal Year 2023 totaled \$634.1 million which is an increase of 19.8 million. The increase is primarily the result of an increase in capital assets offset by a decrease in long-term investments. Noncurrent assets for Fiscal Year 2022 totaled \$614.3 million which is an increase of \$34.8 million from Fiscal Year 2021. The increase is primarily the result of increased long-term investments.



**Deferred Outflows of Resources** – Deferred outflows of resources for Fiscal Year 2023 totaled \$70.0 million which is an increase of \$21.3 million. The increase is primarily the result of an increase of GASB 68. Deferred outflows of resources for Fiscal Year 2022 totaled \$48.7 million which is a decrease of \$1.4 million from Fiscal Year 2021 deferred outflows of resources. The decrease is primarily the result of GASB 68 in the amount of \$1.0 million.

**Current Liabilities** – Current liabilities for Fiscal Year 2023 totaled \$77.3 million which is an increase of \$11.6 million. The increase is primarily the result of an increase in unearned revenue and accounts payable. Current liabilities for Fiscal Year 2022 totaled \$65.7 million which is an increase of \$3.3 million from Fiscal Year 2021. The increase is primarily the result of an increase in unearned revenue.

**Noncurrent Liabilities** – Noncurrent liabilities for Fiscal Year 2023 totaled \$520.9 million which is an increase of \$82.9 million. The increase is primarily the result of an increase in the net pension liability of \$89.4 million offset by a decrease in revenue bonds payable of \$9.7 million. Noncurrent liabilities for Fiscal Year 2022 totaled \$438.0 million which is a decrease of \$68.2 million from Fiscal Year 2021 noncurrent liabilities. The decrease is primarily the result of the decrease in the accrued pension liability of \$48.9 million and decreased revenue bonds payable of \$19.4 million.

**Deferred Inflows of Resources** – Deferred inflows of resources for Fiscal Year 2023 totaled \$13.4 million which is a decrease of \$54.3 million. The decrease is primarily the result of GASB 68 and postemployment benefits. Deferred inflows of resources for Fiscal Year 2022 totaled \$67.7 million, an increase of \$55.1 million from Fiscal Year 2021. The result is primarily the result of GASB 68 and postemployment benefits.

**Net Position** – Net position totaled \$357.3 million for Fiscal Year 2023, \$347.4 million for Fiscal Year 2022, and \$318.1 million for Fiscal Year 2021.

Overall, two significant noncash items have impacted the Fiscal Years 2023, 2022, and 2021 financial results. In order to reflect a comparable comparison of the change in net position on the Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, the following table adjusts for the two items:

**Operating Results**  
**Years Ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021**  
**(In Millions)**

	<b>June 30, 2023</b>	<b>June 30, 2022 (Restated)</b>	<b>June 30, 2021</b>
<b>Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses</b>	\$ (17.2)	\$ 18.3	\$ 7.4
<b>Noncash Items Impacting Results</b>			
<b>GASB 68 Unfunded Pension Expense</b>	14.4	4.7	23.7
<b>Depreciation</b>	33.4	31.8	31.6
<b>Adjusted Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses</b>	<u>\$ 30.6</u>	<u>\$ 54.8</u>	<u>\$ 62.7</u>

In addition, the University received federal and state funds for institutional purposes related to the impact of COVID-19. The institutional funds received were \$23.9 million and \$37.5 million, respectively, for fiscal years 2022 and 2021.

## Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

The Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position (SRECNP) present the operating results of the University as a whole. The statements, prepared in accordance with GASB, distinguish revenues and expenses between operating and nonoperating categories and provide a view of the University's operating margin. Comparative summary statements of revenue, expenses, and changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021, are as follows:

### Operating Results Years Ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021 (In Millions)

	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022 (Restated)	June 30, 2021
<b>Operating Revenue</b>			
Tuition and fees	\$ 171.4	\$ 168.9	\$ 169.0
Scholarship allowances	(42.9)	(39.8)	(38.0)
Net tuition and fees	128.5	129.1	131.0
Sales and services	11.6	10.4	9.6
Grants and contracts	55.9	40.8	38.2
Auxiliary enterprises	38.0	36.9	31.6
Other	4.6	4.4	3.6
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	238.6	221.6	214.0
<b>Operating Expenses</b>	395.3	379.5	363.5
<b>Operating Loss</b>	(156.7)	(157.9)	(149.5)
<b>Nonoperating Revenue (Expenses)</b>			
State appropriations	102.6	94.6	83.0
Federal grants and contracts	24.1	70.4	70.2
Other nonoperating expenses and losses	-	0.9	(0.5)
Gifts	10.1	9.9	4.8
Investment income	7.3	5.2	5.0
Interest on capital asset – related debt	(4.5)	(4.8)	(5.6)
<b>Net Nonoperating Revenues</b>	139.6	176.2	156.9
<b>Capital Grants, Gifts, and Appropriations</b>	27.0	11.0	21.5
<b>Increase (Decrease) in Net Position</b>	9.9	29.3	28.9
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year</b>	347.4	318.1	289.2
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	\$ 357.3	\$ 347.4	\$ 318.1

## Comparative Analysis of Fiscal Years 2023, 2022, and 2021

**Operating Revenues** – Operating Revenues for Fiscal Year 2023 totaled \$238.6 million which is an increase of \$17.0 million from Fiscal Year 2022 operating revenues. The increase in operating revenues is caused primarily by an increase in Federal and Nongovernmental grants and contracts, and Auxiliary revenue. Operating Revenues for Fiscal Year 2022 totaled \$221.6 million which is an increase of \$7.6 million from Fiscal Year 2021 operating revenues. The increase in operating revenues is caused primarily by an increase in Federal Grant and Auxiliary revenue.

**Nonoperating Revenues** – Nonoperating Revenues for Fiscal Year 2023 totaled \$139.6 million which is a decrease of \$36.6 million from Fiscal Year 2022. The decrease is primarily due to a decrease in federal grants. Included in nonoperating revenues for Fiscal Year 2022 is \$46.4 million of federal grants related to COVID-19 relief for students, COVID-19 expenses, and lost revenue. State appropriations increased by \$8 million, and investment income by \$2.1 million. Nonoperating Revenues for Fiscal Year 2022 totaled \$176.2 million which is an increase of \$19.3 million from Fiscal Year 2021 nonoperating revenues. State appropriations increased \$11.6 million while gifts increased \$5.1 million.

### Operating Expenses Years Ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021

	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022 (Restated)	June 30, 2021
Salaries	\$ 165.4	\$ 155.4	\$ 148.7
Benefits	81.5	66.7	81.9
Scholarships and fellowships	26.2	49.4	34.3
Utilities	9.7	8.5	7.1
Supplies and other services	79.1	67.6	59.9
Depreciation	<u>33.4</u>	<u>31.9</u>	<u>31.6</u>
Total	<u>\$ 395.3</u>	<u>\$ 379.5</u>	<u>\$ 363.5</u>

**Operating Expenses** – Operating Expenses for Fiscal Year 2023 totaled \$395.3 million which is an increase of \$15.8 million. Operating Expenses for Fiscal Year 2022 totaled \$379.5 million which is an increase of \$16.0 million from Fiscal Year 2021 operating expenses.

### Statements of Cash Flows

The Statements of Cash Flows report the major sources and uses of cash and reveal further information for assessing the University's ability to meet financial obligations as they become due. Inflows and outflows of cash are summarized by operating, noncapital financing, capital and related financing, and investing activities. Comparative summary statements of cash flows for the years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021, are as follows:

**Cash Flows**  
**Years Ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021**  
(In Millions)

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022 (Restated)</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>
<b>Cash Provided By (Used In)</b>			
Operating activities	\$ (129.7)	\$ (121.7)	\$ (94.1)
Noncapital financing activities	136.5	175.3	158.0
Capital and related financing activities	(63.9)	(38.2)	(17.5)
Investing activities	<u>48.0</u>	<u>(70.2)</u>	<u>(34.6)</u>
<b>Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	(9.1)	(54.8)	11.8
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>117.3</u>	<u>172.1</u>	<u>160.3</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 108.2</u>	<u>\$ 117.3</u>	<u>\$ 172.1</u>

The Statements of Cash Flows show the sources and uses of University cash. The statements present a beginning and ending cash balance.

***Debt and Capital Activities***

During 2023, the University issued a total of \$13,590,000 in educational facilities revenue bonds through the Health and Educational Facilities Authority of the State of Missouri in August 2015. Bond proceeds were used for the renovation and expansion of the College of Business Glass Hall project. In July 2022, bonds in the amount of \$13,215,000 were refunded and refinanced with Capital One at a fixed rate of 2.7 percent. Current outstanding balance: \$13,590,000. Annual bond payments approximately \$960,000. Source of funds for annual bond payments: College of Business other enrollment fee for upper-level undergraduate business courses approved starting in fiscal year 2013. Final bond payment October 2040. Callable October 1, 2032. During Fiscal Year 2022, the University issued \$17.7 million education bonds to refund the 2014A bonds. The University also entered into a \$5.6 million finance purchase agreement for expansion of the chilled water loop utility system. During Fiscal Year 2021, the University restructured the outstanding \$14.1 million 2019 educational bonds with a lower interest rate with the existing private placement bank. The University also issued \$33.9 million of auxiliary enterprise system bonds to advance refund the 2015A bonds.

The following table summarizes the construction in progress and capital assets, net as of June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021.

**Capital Assets**  
**As of June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021**  
(In Millions)

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022 (Restated)</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>
<b>Capital Assets</b>			
Construction in progress	\$ 27.1	\$ 32.4	\$ 9.9
Capital assets, net	572.7	522.3	543.5

On June 30, 2023, the University had 34 construction projects in progress with costs totaling approximately \$27.0 million incurred to date. The project costs budgeted for these projects totals \$127.4 million. These projects are being funded by pledged gifts, restricted and unrestricted net position, and capital appropriations.

<b>Project Name</b>	<b>Project Budget (Not Previously Capitalized)</b>	<b>Amount Expended (Construction in Progress)</b>	<b>Project Balance</b>
Res Hall 2020 Infill	\$ 729,794	\$ -	\$ 729,794
IPTV	2,515	-	2,515
Outdoor Arts Pavilion	1,835,857	-	1,835,857
JVIC Cyber Building 4	656,632	597,104	59,527
McQueary Classroom Addition	223,221	-	223,221
Indoor Practice Facility	172,000	131,294	40,706
Darr Agri Magnet School	6,700,000	6,453,855	246,145
Glass Hall Elevators	12,490	13,035	(545)
Kampeter Health Sciences	2,980,234	-	2,980,234
Multicultural Resource Center	354,729	-	354,729
Grand Street Underpass	4,529,272	-	4,529,272
Parking Lots, IDEA Commons	526,237	-	526,237
Chiller Station 6 Expansion	4,473,379	-	4,473,379
Woods/ Wells Ledge Repairs	326,343	-	326,343
Student Exhibition Boonville	21,492	-	21,492
Precision Agr Facility	148,000	53,700	94,300
Small Animal Facility	5,200,000	4,476,746	723,254
Blunt Hall Ph I Reno	80,000,000	7,276,717	72,723,283
Repair Façade Pummill	430,000	339,305	90,695
HVAC Telecom/ Blair Shannon	70,524	-	70,524
JVIC Building 4 Brewer Infill	2,112,100	1,160,970	951,130
JVIC Bldg 6 Braider	4,738,200	3,482,702	1,255,498
Scoreboard - Basketball	1,600,000	1,190,637	409,363
Scoreboard - Football	700,000	520,904	179,096
Roof Repair McDonald Arena	300,000	67,889	232,111
Kemper Hall Addition	298,300	146,200	152,100
Roof Repair, Meyer Library	370,000	260,254	109,746
Art Annex Construction	47,951	47,830	121
Blair Shannon Interceptor Upgrade	500,000	335,656	164,344
JVIC Building 4 Leasehold Improvement	14,679	10,265	4,414
WP - Welding Lab Reno	1,423,542	-	1,423,542
WP - Looney Lecture Hall	1,646,058	-	1,646,058
WP - Looney Nursing Simulator Lab	3,576,800	-	3,576,800
WP Autism Center	661,250	515,519	145,731
	<u>\$ 127,381,597</u>	<u>\$ 27,080,581</u>	<u>\$ 100,301,015</u>

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Statements of Net Position**  
**June 30, 2023 and 2022**

**Assets**

	University 2023	University 2022 (Restated – Note 1)	Component Unit Foundation 2023	Component Unit Foundation 2022
<b>Current Assets</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 108,153,813	\$ 88,307,136	\$ 14,755,918	\$ 1,908,080
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	89,064	29,030,683	-	-
Short-term investments	98,546,304	104,926,402	44,246,981	-
Accounts and other receivables, net	25,299,162	19,095,607	12,730	74,008
Pledges receivable	-	-	5,316,624	7,459,569
Lease receivable	532,851	532,204	-	-
Grants receivable	20,066,273	4,435,714	-	-
Accrued interest receivable	797,278	370,442	304,199	109,006
Inventories	5,388,265	5,067,715	-	-
Prepaid expenses	5,926,949	3,974,372	2,102,579	1,323,213
Assets held for sale	-	-	133,734	151,234
	<u>264,799,959</u>	<u>255,740,275</u>	<u>66,872,765</u>	<u>11,025,110</u>
<b>Noncurrent Assets</b>				
Pledges receivable, net	-	-	17,668,646	19,558,851
Long-term investments	-	34,916,823	-	-
Restricted long-term investments	-	-	105,639,554	146,486,743
Investments held in trust	-	-	1,810,714	1,769,210
Cash value of life insurance	-	-	414,795	405,641
Leases receivable	5,950,323	6,577,752	-	-
Note receivable	4,734,171	4,687,297	-	-
Due from Missouri State University	-	-	-	-
Due from Foundation	6,199,762	199,762	-	-
Construction in progress	27,080,581	32,351,437	-	-
Capital assets, net	572,692,078	522,312,238	3,393,916	1,802,731
Lease assets, net	16,032,540	11,895,901	-	-
Subscription assets, net	1,389,997	1,441,364	-	-
	<u>634,079,452</u>	<u>614,382,574</u>	<u>128,927,625</u>	<u>170,023,176</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>634,079,452</u>	<u>614,382,574</u>	<u>128,927,625</u>	<u>170,023,176</u>
Total assets	<u>898,879,411</u>	<u>870,122,849</u>	<u>195,800,390</u>	<u>181,048,286</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>				
Loss on refunding of bonds	1,307,389	1,590,748	-	-
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	67,488,689	45,875,343	-	-
Deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits	1,168,874	1,280,706	-	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>69,964,952</u>	<u>48,746,797</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

## Liabilities

	University 2023	University 2022 (Restated – Note 1)	Component Unit Foundation 2023	Component Unit Foundation 2022
<b>Current Liabilities</b>				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 17,107,438	\$ 16,145,801	\$ 5,740,197	\$ 1,279,423
Accrued compensated absences – current	6,385,456	6,102,078	-	-
Accrued payroll	6,558,813	6,882,590	-	-
Unearned revenue	29,722,726	19,760,323	1,379,177	620,392
Deposits	393,868	401,152	-	-
Accrued interest payable	1,051,719	1,234,412	-	-
Financed purchases – current	1,123,869	1,097,573	-	-
Lease liability – current	2,059,002	2,027,673	-	-
Subscription liability – current	458,055	491,109	-	-
Revenue bonds payable – current	10,122,261	9,563,035	-	-
Annuity obligations – current	-	-	57,383	64,254
Insurance claims payable	2,326,683	1,980,421	-	-
Total current liabilities	<u>77,309,890</u>	<u>65,686,167</u>	<u>7,176,757</u>	<u>1,964,069</u>
<b>Noncurrent Liabilities</b>				
Accrued compensated absences	6,756,085	6,748,751	-	-
Annuity obligations	-	-	141,268	199,480
Financed purchases	6,862,797	7,986,667	-	-
Lease liability	14,762,507	10,456,577	-	-
Subscription liability	765,521	819,507	-	-
Revenue bonds payable	130,305,164	140,052,425	-	-
Net pension liability	353,576,859	264,162,359	-	-
Total other postemployment benefits liability	7,835,818	7,746,094	-	-
Due to Missouri State University	-	-	6,199,762	199,762
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>520,864,751</u>	<u>437,972,380</u>	<u>6,341,030</u>	<u>399,242</u>
Total liabilities	<u>598,174,641</u>	<u>503,658,547</u>	<u>13,517,787</u>	<u>2,363,311</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Deferred inflows of lease receivable	6,030,439	6,728,699	-	-
Deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits	3,304,244	3,492,556	-	-
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	4,088,884	57,535,724	-	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>13,423,567</u>	<u>67,756,979</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net Position</b>				
Net investment in capital assets	452,281,691	397,353,620	3,393,916	1,802,731
Restricted for				
Nonexpendable				
Scholarships and fellowships	6,199,762	199,762	59,611,591	58,559,951
Other	-	-	25,565,586	22,325,945
Expendable				
Scholarships and fellowships	-	-	37,431,791	35,371,240
Loans	607,447	607,437	-	-
Capital projects	10,282,952	11,863,957	-	-
Other	-	-	48,098,438	51,580,947
Unrestricted	<u>(112,125,697)</u>	<u>(62,570,656)</u>	<u>8,181,281</u>	<u>9,044,161</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 357,246,155</u>	<u>\$ 347,454,120</u>	<u>\$ 182,282,603</u>	<u>\$ 178,684,975</u>

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**  
**Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022**

	University 2023	University 2022 (Restated – Note 1)	Component Unit Foundation 2023	Component Unit Foundation 2022
<b>Operating Revenues</b>				
Student tuition and fees	\$ 171,364,648	\$ 168,933,702	\$ -	\$ -
Less scholarship allowances	(42,864,349)	(39,780,685)	-	-
Total net student tuition and fees	128,500,299	129,153,017	-	-
Sales and services of educational departments	11,631,533	10,422,896	-	-
Federal grants and contracts	36,036,563	24,038,080	-	-
State and local grants and contracts	11,723,221	11,262,041	-	-
Nongovernmental grants and contracts	8,145,113	5,515,618	-	-
Gifts and contributions	-	-	21,780,844	17,883,491
Auxiliary enterprises				
Residential life (net of scholarship allowances of \$7,442,471 in 2023 and \$6,883,911 in 2022)	23,153,723	23,645,220	-	-
Bookstore (net of scholarship allowances of \$1,641,139 in 2023 and \$1,480,182 in 2022)	1,242,220	1,334,935	-	-
Parking (net of scholarship allowances of \$325,075 in 2023 and \$303,553 in 2022)	1,586,331	1,600,840	-	-
Magers Health and Wellness Center	2,085,680	2,201,628	-	-
Athletics	5,245,552	4,986,690	-	-
Recreational facilities	3,528,083	2,308,928	-	-
Student union	1,113,712	842,006	-	-
Other operating revenues	4,577,247	4,239,337	2,672,385	2,779,926
Total operating revenues	<u>238,569,277</u>	<u>221,551,236</u>	<u>24,453,229</u>	<u>20,663,417</u>
<b>Operating Expenses</b>				
Salaries	165,381,155	155,399,726	-	-
Benefits	81,467,687	66,721,881	-	-
Scholarships and fellowships	26,249,180	49,365,576	4,748,925	3,999,259
Utilities	9,717,337	8,518,804	140,385	122,502
Supplies and other services	79,077,060	67,637,818	5,390,470	3,295,690
Depreciation and amortization	33,439,954	31,842,206	182,997	182,494
Total operating expenses	<u>395,332,373</u>	<u>379,486,011</u>	<u>10,462,777</u>	<u>7,599,945</u>
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>	<u>(156,763,096)</u>	<u>(157,934,775)</u>	<u>13,990,452</u>	<u>13,063,472</u>
<b>Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)</b>				
State appropriations	102,603,674	94,554,726	-	-
Federal grants and contracts	24,060,629	70,437,764	-	-
Gifts	10,155,637	9,920,955	-	-
Investment income (loss)	7,324,963	5,147,653	9,547,340	(9,844,635)
Interest on capital asset-related debt	(4,516,875)	(4,812,415)	-	-
Gain (loss) on assets held in trust	-	-	113,614	(174,459)
Other nonoperating revenues and expenses	(350,516)	625,922	(34,798)	(4,947,987)
Expenditures to Missouri State University	-	-	(10,155,637)	(9,920,955)
Gain (loss) on disposal of capital assets	314,876	405,529	-	-
Net nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>139,592,388</u>	<u>176,280,134</u>	<u>(529,481)</u>	<u>(24,888,036)</u>
<b>Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses</b>	<u>(17,170,708)</u>	<u>18,345,359</u>	<u>13,460,971</u>	<u>(11,824,564)</u>



**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**  
**Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022**

	<b>University 2023</b>	<b>University 2022 (Restated – Note 1)</b>	<b>Component Unit Foundation 2023</b>	<b>Component Unit Foundation 2022</b>
<b>Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses</b>				
Capital gifts	\$ 14,509,634	\$ 6,752,177	\$ 355,010	\$ 1,215,437
Expenditures for capital projects to Missouri State University	-	-	(14,509,634)	(6,752,177)
Capital grants and contracts	6,257,833	109,834	-	-
Capital appropriations	6,195,276	4,127,987	-	-
Additions to permanent endowments	-	-	4,291,281	6,973,371
	<u>26,962,743</u>	<u>10,989,998</u>	<u>(9,863,343)</u>	<u>1,436,631</u>
Total other revenues, expenses, gains, or losses				
	<u>26,962,743</u>	<u>10,989,998</u>	<u>(9,863,343)</u>	<u>1,436,631</u>
<b>Increase (Decrease) in Net Position</b>	9,792,035	29,335,357	3,597,628	(10,387,933)
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>347,454,120</u>	<u>318,118,763</u>	<u>178,684,975</u>	<u>189,072,908</u>
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	<u><u>\$ 357,246,155</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 347,454,120</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 182,282,603</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 178,684,975</u></u>

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Statements of Cash Flows**  
**Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022 (Restated – Note 1)</b>
<b>Operating Activities</b>		
Tuition and fees	\$ 126,251,863	\$ 129,556,229
Sales and services of educational departments	11,631,533	10,422,896
Federal grants and contracts	20,406,004	27,792,601
State and local grants and contracts	11,723,221	11,262,041
Nongovernmental grants and contracts	8,145,113	5,515,618
Payments to suppliers	(117,546,023)	(129,420,859)
Payments to employees	(232,514,349)	(217,121,795)
Auxiliary enterprise charges		
Residential Life	23,153,723	23,645,220
Bookstore	1,242,220	1,334,935
Parking	1,586,331	1,600,840
Magers Health and Wellness Center	2,085,680	2,201,628
Athletics	5,245,552	4,986,690
Recreational facilities	3,528,083	2,308,928
Student union	1,113,712	842,006
Other receipts	4,225,249	3,320,195
Net cash used in operating activities	(129,722,088)	(121,752,827)
<b>Noncapital Financing Activities</b>		
State appropriations	102,603,674	94,554,726
Federal grants and contracts	24,060,629	70,437,764
Other nonoperating revenues and expenses	(350,515)	430,422
Gifts and grants received for other than capital purposes	10,155,637	9,920,955
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	136,469,425	175,343,867
<b>Capital and Related Financing Activities</b>		
Purchase of capital assets	(38,948,629)	(3,866,975)
Construction in progress	(35,308,528)	(24,756,124)
Capital appropriations	6,195,276	4,127,987
Gifts and grants received for capital purposes	20,767,467	6,862,011
Principal paid on capital debt and leases	(10,330,574)	(19,596,909)
Principal paid on lease liabilities	(2,139,811)	(2,039,582)
Principal paid on subscription liabilities	(481,191)	(344,976)
Principal received on lease receivables	626,782	572,804
Proceeds from issuance of new capital debt	375,000	6,045,000
Interest paid on capital debt and leases	(4,434,663)	(5,077,424)
Interest paid on lease liabilities	(297,852)	(191,634)
Interest paid on subscription liabilities	(13,729)	(2,428)
Interest received on lease receivables	105,904	112,686
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	(63,884,548)	(38,155,564)
<b>Investing Activities</b>		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	204,988,162	154,431,184
Purchases of investments	(163,671,686)	(230,179,394)
Interest on investments	6,725,793	5,552,282
Net cash provided (used in) by investing activities	48,042,269	(70,195,928)

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Statements of Cash Flows**  
**Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022 (Restated – Note 1)</b>
<b>Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	\$ (9,094,942)	\$ (54,760,452)
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year</b>	117,337,819	172,098,271
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year</b>	\$ 108,242,877	\$ 117,337,819
<b>Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents to the Statements of Net Position</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 108,153,813	\$ 88,307,136
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	89,064	29,030,683
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$ 108,242,877	\$ 117,337,819
<b>Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used in Operating Activities</b>		
Operating loss	\$ (156,763,096)	\$ (157,934,775)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization expense	33,439,954	31,842,206
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Accounts receivable	(12,203,555)	(2,497,952)
Federal and state grants receivable	(15,630,559)	3,754,521
Inventories	(320,550)	(141,841)
Prepaid expenses	(1,952,576)	(1,664,330)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(229,320)	(2,092,490)
Accrued compensated absences	290,712	122,202
Accrued payroll	(323,777)	104,209
Unearned revenue	9,962,403	2,958,027
Deposits	(7,284)	(56,863)
Insurance claims payable	346,262	(134,094)
Total other postemployment benefits	89,724	(3,268,488)
Deferred outflows of resources	(21,501,514)	1,056,356
Deferred inflows of resources	(54,333,412)	55,118,908
Net pension liability	89,414,500	(48,918,423)
<b>Net Cash Used in Operating Activities</b>	\$ (129,722,088)	\$ (121,752,827)
<b>Supplemental Cash Information</b>		
<b>Noncash Investing, Capital, and Financing Activities</b>		
Accounts payable incurred for purchase of capital assets	\$ 3,552,535	\$ 2,166,448
Lease assets acquired with lease liabilities	\$ 6,477,070	\$ -
Subscription assets acquired with subscription liabilities	\$ 394,151	\$ 794,193

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**June 30, 2023 and 2022**

**Note 1: Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

***Nature of Institution***

Missouri State University (the “University”) is a state-assisted University with campuses in Springfield and West Plains and locations in Mountain Grove, Missouri, and Dalian, China. A nine-member Board of Governors, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of the State of Missouri, governs the University, a component unit of the State of Missouri.

***Component Units***

The Missouri State University Foundation, Inc. (the “Foundation”) is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of the University. The Foundation’s primary function is to raise and hold funds to support the University and its programs. The board of the Foundation is self-perpetuating and consists of graduates and friends of the University.

Although the University does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of the Foundation’s resources and related income are restricted by donors for the benefit of the University. Because these restricted resources held by the Foundation can only be used by, or for the benefit of, the University, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the University and is discretely presented in the University’s financial statements.

During the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Foundation provided \$24,665,271 and \$16,673,132, respectively, of support to the University. Complete financial statements of the Foundation may be obtained from its administrative office at the following address: 901 S. National, Springfield, MO 65897.

The Foundation is a private nonprofit organization that reports under the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC). As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Foundation’s statements in the University’s financial reporting entity for these differences.

The Missouri State University Development Corporation (the “Corporation”) is fully controlled by the University and considered a component unit of the University and is blended in the University’s financial statements.

The purpose of the Corporation is to foster, cooperate, and assist in the physical and functional growth, development, and advancement of Missouri State University. The Corporation owned three unimproved lots and one warehouse in downtown Springfield with a value of \$1,067,28 as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**June 30, 2023 and 2022**

***Basis of Accounting and Presentation***

The financial statements of the University have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows and outflows of resources from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange transaction takes place, while those from government-mandated or voluntary nonexchange transactions (principally federal and state grants and state appropriations) are recognized when all applicable eligibility requirements are met. Internal activity and balances are eliminated in preparation of the financial statements.

Operating revenues and expenses include exchange transactions and program-specific, government-mandated, or voluntary nonexchange transactions. Government-mandated or voluntary nonexchange transactions that are not program specific (such as state appropriations), investment income, and interest on capital asset-related debt are included in nonoperating revenues and expenses. The University first applies restricted net position when an expense or outlay is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

***Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows and outflows of resources and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, gains, losses, and other changes in net position during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

***Cash Equivalents***

The University considers all liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. At June 30, 2023, cash equivalents consisted primarily of depository accounts and money market accounts with brokers.

***Investments and Investment Income***

Investments in debt securities are carried at fair value. Fair value is determined using quoted market prices. Investments in nonnegotiable certificates of deposit are carried at cost. Investment income consists of interest income and the net change for the year in the fair value of investments carried at fair value.

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**June 30, 2023 and 2022**

***Accounts and Notes Receivable***

Student accounts receivable consists of fees charged to students and charges for auxiliary enterprise services provided to students, faculty, and staff. Accounts receivable also include amounts due from the Federal government, state and local governments, or private sources, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the University's grants and contracts. Accounts receivable are recorded net of estimated uncollectible amounts of \$3,801,513 and \$3,710,543 at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The University reserves for uncollectible accounts that are at least 90 days past due.

Student accounts receivable are stated at the amount billed to the students less applied scholarships and loan proceeds. The University provides an allowance for doubtful accounts, which is based upon a review of outstanding receivables, historical collection information, and existing economic conditions. All charges are due at the beginning of the semester unless the student is enrolled in the Deferred Payment Plan. Fee payment deadlines vary depending upon when the student registers. If charges are not paid in full by that date, a finance charge is assessed on the remaining balance. Charges that are past due without payments for one year and have had no response to the due diligence process are considered delinquent. Delinquent receivables are written off based on individual credit evaluation and specific circumstances of the student.

***Valuation of Gifts and Property***

Gifts of real and personal property are reported at their estimated fair value as of the date the property is received. Fair value is determined either by a staff member of the University with expertise in the valuation of the particular property, or by appropriate documentation furnished by the donor.

***Inventories***

Nonauxiliary inventories consist of supplies for use by the University and merchandise available for sale such as art supplies. These inventories are stated at the lower of cost, determined using the first-in, first-out method or market.

Auxiliary enterprises inventories consist of merchandise available for sale at the bookstore, student union, pharmacy, and recreation facilities. These inventories are stated at the lower of cost, determined using the first-in, first-out method or market.

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**  
**June 30, 2023 and 2022**

**Capital Assets**

Capital assets purchased by the University are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition. Building additions and improvements with a cost in excess of \$200,000 are capitalized if the life of the building is extended. Equipment with a cost in excess of \$5,000 with a useful life greater than one year is capitalized. Donated assets are transferred from the Missouri State University Foundation and are recorded at the acquisition value at the date of donation to the Foundation. Infrastructure assets are included in the financial statements and are depreciated. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the asset. Expenditures for construction in progress are capitalized with depreciation beginning when the project is completed. The following estimated useful lives are being used by the University:

Land improvements	20 years
Buildings and improvements	7–40 years
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	3–15 years
Infrastructure	20 years
Library materials	10 years

**Lease Assets**

Lease assets are initially recorded at the initial measurement of the lease liability, plus lease payments made at or before the commencement of the lease term, less any lease incentives received from the lessor at or before the commencement of the lease, plus initial direct costs that are ancillary to place the asset into service. Lease assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

**Subscription Assets**

Subscription assets are initially recorded at the initial measurement of the subscription liability, plus subscription payments made at, and certain prepayments made before, the commencement of the subscription-based information technology arrangement (SBITA) term, less any SBITA term, plus capitalizable initial implementation costs. Subscription assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the SBITA term or the useful life of the underlying IT asset.

**Capital, Lease, and Subscription Asset Impairment**

The University evaluates capital, lease, and subscription assets for impairment whenever events or circumstances indicate a significant, unexpected decline in the service utility of a capital or lease asset has occurred. If a capital, lease, or subscription asset is tested for impairment and the magnitude of the decline in service utility is significant and unexpected, the capital asset historical

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cost and related accumulated amortization are decreased proportionately such that the net decrease equals the impairment loss.

No asset impairment was recognized during the years June 30, 2023 and 2022.

***Loss on Refinancing***

Losses on refinancing incurred on the bond issues have been deferred and are being amortized over the life of the bonds and are included in deferred outflows of resources.

***Deferred Outflows of Resources***

The University reports the consumption of net position that relates to a future reporting period as deferred outflows of resources in a separate section of its statements of net position.

***Unearned Revenue***

Unearned revenue includes unearned student fees, advances on program tickets, and unamortized revenue contributions for dining services capital projects.

***Compensated Absences***

It is the University's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused sick and vacation pay benefits using the vesting method. Accrued vacation is the amount earned by all eligible employees through June 30. All eligible employees can accrue an unlimited amount of sick leave. Employees who retire under one of the University's public retirement plans will be paid for 40 percent of any accumulated unused sick leave rounded up or down to the nearest full day (up to a maximum of 48 days) and the remaining unused sick leave will be reported to Missouri State Employees' Retirement System (MOSERS) for inclusion as creditable service in accordance with MOSERS' policies regarding the reporting of unused sick leave. Accrued sick leave is based on a historic factor with these policies taken into consideration.

***Noncurrent Liabilities***

Noncurrent liabilities include (1) principal amounts of revenue bonds payable and capital lease obligations with contractual maturities greater than one year and (2) estimated amounts for accrued compensated absences and other liabilities that will not be paid within the next fiscal year.

***Defined Benefit Pension Plan***

As a component unit of the State of Missouri, the University participates in the Missouri State Employees' Plan (MSEP), a single-employer defined benefit pension plan as defined by GASB Statement No. 68. MSEP is administered by the Missouri State Employee's Retirement System (MOSERS), also a component unit of the State of Missouri. In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 68, the University accounts for and reports its participation in the single-employer plan as if it was a cost-sharing employer. For purposes of measuring the net



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pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of MOSERS and additions to/deductions from MOSERS' fiduciary net position has been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MOSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

***Defined Benefit Other Postemployment Benefit Plan Nontrusted Single Employer***

The University has a single-employer defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan, providing health insurance to retirees (the "OPEB Plan"). For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the OPEB Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

***Deferred Inflows of Resources***

The University reports the acquisition of net position that relates to a future reporting period as deferred inflows of resources in a separate section of its statements of net position.

***Net Position***

Net position of the University is classified in four components on its statement of net position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used to finance the purchase or construction of those assets. Restricted expendable net position is made up of noncapital assets that must be used for a particular purpose as specified by creditors, grantors, or donors external to the University, including amounts deposited with trustees as required by bond indentures, reduced by the outstanding balances of any related borrowings.

Restricted nonexpendable net position consists of noncapital assets that are required to be maintained in perpetuity as specified by parties external to the University, such as the federal portion of loan funds. Unrestricted net position is the remaining net position that does not meet the definition of net investment in capital assets or restricted.

The Foundation's net assets, which under FASB standards are reported as either with or without donor restrictions based on the presence or absence of donor restrictions, have been presented based on the GASB classifications with like characteristics.

***Classification of Revenues***

The University has classified its revenues as either operating or nonoperating revenues according to the following criteria:

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Operating revenues – Operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student fees, net of scholarship allowances, (2) sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, and (3) grants and contracts meeting certain criteria.

Nonoperating revenues – Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions, such as grants, gifts, and contributions, and other revenue sources that are defined as nonoperating revenues by GASB No. 9, *Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Government Entities That Use Proprietary Funds Accounting*, and GASB No. 34, such as state appropriations and investment income.

***Tuition Revenue***

Tuition revenue is recognized in the term to which it relates. The summer term is allocated by number of days falling within each fiscal year.

***Scholarship Allowances***

Student tuition and fees and auxiliary enterprise revenues, presented net of scholarships and fellowships of \$52,273,034 and \$48,448,331 at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, are applied to student accounts, while stipends and other payments made directly to students are reported as scholarships and fellowships expense. Net tuition and fees, except for summer session, are recognized as revenues as they are assessed. The portion of summer session tuition and fees applicable to the following fiscal year is included in unearned revenues.

***Bad Debt Expense***

Bad debt expense is \$2,243,974 and \$2,186,481 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and is netted against tuition and fee revenues.

***Federal Financial Assistance Programs***

The University participates in the following federal student financial aid programs: Federal Pell Grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, Federal Work Study, Federal Direct Loan, and Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds as part of the CARES Act.

***Income Taxes***

As a state institution of higher education, the income of the University is generally exempt from federal and state income taxes under Section 115(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and a similar provision of state law. However, the University is subject to federal income tax on any unrelated business taxable income.

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**Revision**

An immaterial revision has been made to the 2022 *Note 7* information to correct other postemployment benefits liability. This revision had no impact on the financial statements.

**New Accounting Pronouncements Adopted in Fiscal Year 2023**

The University adopted the following new accounting pronouncements during the year ended June 30, 2023:

**GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements***

In 2023, the University adopted GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. Under the standard, all long-term SBITAs will now be required to be recognized on the statement of net position as both a subscription asset and a subscription liability. As a result of the implementation, the following financial statement line items for Fiscal Year 2022 were restated:

<b>Statement of Net Position</b>	<b>As Restated</b>	<b>As Previously Reported</b>	<b>Effect of Change</b>
<b>Current Assets</b>			
Prepaid expenses	\$ 3,974,372	\$ 4,092,525	\$ (118,153)
Total current assets	255,740,275	255,858,428	(118,153)
<b>Noncurrent Assets</b>			
Subscription assets, net	1,441,364	-	1,441,364
Total noncurrent assets	614,382,574	612,941,210	1,441,364
Total assets	870,122,849	868,799,638	1,323,211
<b>Current Liabilities</b>			
Accrued interest payable	1,234,412	1,227,807	6,605
Subscription liability – current	491,109	-	491,109
Total current liabilities	65,686,167	65,188,453	497,714
<b>Noncurrent Liabilities</b>			
Subscription liability	819,507	-	819,507
Total noncurrent liabilities	437,972,380	437,152,873	819,507
Total liabilities	503,658,547	502,341,326	1,317,221
<b>Net Position</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	397,353,620	397,347,630	5,990
Total net position	347,454,120	347,448,130	5,990

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	<b>As Restated</b>	<b>As Previously Reported</b>	<b>Effect of Change</b>
<b>Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position</b>			
<b>Operating Expenses</b>			
Supplies and other services	\$ 67,637,818	\$ 67,867,069	\$ (229,251)
Depreciation and amortization	31,842,206	31,627,978	214,228
Total operating expenses	379,486,011	379,501,034	(15,023)
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>	<b>(157,934,775)</b>	<b>(157,949,798)</b>	<b>15,023</b>
<b>Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)</b>			
Interest on capital asset-related debt	(4,812,415)	(4,803,382)	(9,033)
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	176,280,134	176,289,167	(9,033)
<b>Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, or Losses</b>	<b>18,345,359</b>	<b>18,339,369</b>	<b>5,990</b>
<b>Increase (Decrease) in Net Position</b>	<b>29,335,357</b>	<b>29,329,367</b>	<b>5,990</b>
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	<b>347,454,120</b>	<b>347,448,130</b>	<b>5,990</b>
<b>Statement of Cash Flows</b>			
<b>Operating Activities</b>			
Payments to suppliers	(129,420,859)	(129,768,263)	347,404
Net cash used in operating activities	(121,752,827)	(122,100,231)	347,404
<b>Capital and Related Financing Activities</b>			
Principal paid on subscription liabilities	(344,976)	-	(344,976)
Interest paid on subscription liabilities	(2,428)	-	(2,428)
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	(38,155,564)	(37,808,160)	(347,404)
<b>Reconciliation of Operating Revenues (Expenses) to Net Cash Used in Operating Activities</b>			
Operating loss	(157,934,775)	(157,949,798)	15,023
Depreciation and amortization expense	31,842,206	31,627,978	214,228
Prepaid expenses	(1,664,330)	(1,782,483)	118,153
Net cash used in operating activities	(121,752,827)	(122,100,231)	347,404

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**Note 2: Deposits, Investments, and Investment Income**

***Deposits***

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, a government’s deposits may not be returned to it. The University’s deposit policy for custodial credit risk requires compliance with the provisions of state law.

State law requires collateralization of all deposits with federal depository insurance; bonds and other obligations of the U.S. Treasury, U.S. agencies or instrumentalities, or the state of Missouri; bonds of any city having a population of not less than 2,000, county, school district, or special road district of the state of Missouri; bonds of any state; or a surety bond having an aggregate value at least equal to the amount of the deposits.

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, none of the University’s bank balances held by the current domestic depository, a United States financial institution, were exposed to custodial credit risk. All of these domestic deposits were fully collateralized at the end of Fiscal Year 2023 and 2022. The funds held by international banks for the University’s foreign education activities were not collateralized. The University is exposed to custodial credit risk for these deposits as follows:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Uninsured and uncollateralized	\$ 110,909	\$ 129,068

*Foreign Currency Risk.* This risk relates to adverse effects on the fair value of a deposit from changes in exchange rates. The University does not have any policies related to foreign currency risk. The University has \$110,909 and \$129,068 of foreign deposits denominated in Chinese Yuan at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

***Investments***

Investment policies are established by the Board of Governors. The University may invest in certificates of deposit, United States Treasury and U.S. agency securities, repurchase agreements, corporate bonds, commercial paper, banker’s acceptances, and money market funds.

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At June 30, 2023, the University had the following investments and maturities:

Type	June 30, 2023			
	Fair Value	Maturities in Years		
		Less than 1	1–5	6–10
Government-sponsored enterprises obligations	\$ 35,198,455	\$ 35,198,455	\$ -	\$ -
U.S. Treasury obligations	63,347,849	63,347,849	-	-
	<u>\$ 98,546,304</u>	<u>\$ 98,546,304</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

At June 30 2022, the University had the following investments and maturities:

Type	June 30, 2022			
	Fair Value	Maturities in Years		
		Less than 1	1–5	6–10
Government-sponsored enterprises obligations	\$ 21,992,043	\$ -	\$ 21,992,043	\$ -
U.S. Treasury obligations	117,851,182	104,926,402	12,924,780	-
	<u>\$ 139,843,225</u>	<u>\$ 104,926,402</u>	<u>\$ 34,916,823</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

*Interest Rate Risk.* As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses, the University’s investment policy limits the type of investments to those which are not exposed to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The maturities are structured to meet the cash flow needs of the University.

The prohibition of speculative investments precludes pursuit of gain or profit through unusual risk. Investment trading in response to changes in market value or market direction is warranted under active portfolio managements. Interest rate risk is not specifically discussed in the University’s investment policy.

*Credit Risk.* Credit risk is the risk that the issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The University uses nationally recognized rating organizations to evaluate credit risk for non-U.S. governmental agency investments. Minimums are established for each investment type.

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*Custodial Credit Risk.* For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the University will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. In accordance with its policy, the University minimizes custodial credit risk by establishing limitations on the types of instruments held by qualifying institutions.

*Concentration of Credit Risk.* The University’s investment policy places maximum percentages on the total investment funds held in each type of instrument. The type of investments that can be held in the University’s portfolio include U.S. Treasury and U.S. agency securities, repurchase agreements, corporate bonds, commercial paper, banker’s acceptance, and money market funds. It is the University’s policy that no more than 15 percent of the total portfolio will be held in any one bank, unless a safekeeping custody agreement is in place. There are no restrictions on direct obligations of the U.S. government, U.S. government agency issues, or U.S. government guaranteed securities.

There are no restrictions for repurchase agreements which are fully collateralized by U.S. government securities. No more than 20 percent of the portfolio will be held in corporate bonds or banker’s acceptances with no more than 5 percent of the portfolio to be held with any one issuer. No more than 30 percent of the portfolio will be held in commercial paper, with no more than 5 percent of the portfolio to be held with any one issuer. Money market funds must be SEC 2a-7 compliant and no more than \$4,000,000 to be held in money market funds.

*Foreign Currency Risk.* This risk relates to adverse effects on the fair value of an investment from changes in exchange rates. The University’s exposure to foreign currency risk did not exist at June 30, 2023 and 2022, because there were no foreign investments in the University’s investment portfolio at any time during these two fiscal years.

**Summary of Carrying Values**

The carrying values of deposits and investments shown above are included in the statements of net position as follows:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Carrying value		
Deposits	\$ 108,242,877	\$ 117,337,819
Investments	98,546,304	139,843,225
	<u>\$ 206,789,181</u>	<u>\$ 257,181,044</u>

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Included in the following statements of net position captions:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 108,153,813	\$ 88,307,136
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	89,064	29,030,683
Short-term investments	98,546,304	104,926,402
Long-term investments	-	34,916,823
Cash, cash equivalents, and investments total	\$ 206,789,181	\$ 257,181,044

**Investment Income**

Investment income for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, consisted of:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Interest and dividend income	\$ 7,422,143	\$ 5,420,638
Fair value adjustment	(97,180)	(272,985)
	\$ 7,324,963	\$ 5,147,653

**Note 3: Leases Receivable**

The University leases a portion of its property to various third parties, the terms of which expire January 2033 through June 2044. Payments increase annually based on the terms of the contract (*i.e.*, fixed rate increases of a defined percentage or increases based on the Consumer Price Index). The leases were measured based upon the payment rate increases at lease commencement.

Revenue recognized under lease contracts during the year June 30, 2023 and 2022, were \$165,409 and \$211,664, respectively, which includes both lease revenue and interest revenue.



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**Note 4: Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	2023		Ending Balance
			Retirements	Transfers	
Land	\$ 42,854,616	\$ 1,985,959	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 44,840,575
Infrastructure	95,219,896	5,654,886	-	13,057,910	113,932,692
Buildings	743,987,510	25,640,429	(271,219)	28,666,762	798,023,482
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	62,817,854	3,897,305	(5,079,699)	45,668	61,681,128
Library materials	72,978,344	1,513,387	-	-	74,491,731
Capitalized collections	2,234,712	211,058	-	-	2,445,770
Construction in progress	32,351,437	36,499,484	-	(41,770,340)	27,080,581
	<u>1,052,444,369</u>	<u>75,402,508</u>	<u>(5,350,918)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,122,495,959</u>
Less accumulated depreciation					
Infrastructure	60,421,168	5,175,855	-	-	65,597,023
Buildings	324,074,736	19,652,149	(189,368)	-	343,537,517
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	49,336,597	3,043,286	(4,957,562)	-	47,422,321
Library materials	62,716,869	2,028,019	-	-	64,744,888
Capitalized collections	1,231,324	190,227	-	-	1,421,551
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>497,780,694</u>	<u>30,089,536</u>	<u>(5,146,930)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>522,723,300</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 554,663,675</u>	<u>\$ 45,312,972</u>	<u>\$ (203,988)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 599,772,659</u>

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Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	<b>2022</b>				<b>Ending Balance</b>
	<b>Beginning Balance</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Retirements</b>	<b>Transfers</b>	
Land	\$ 43,481,206	\$ -	\$ (626,590)	\$ -	\$ 42,854,616
Infrastructure	93,754,944	-	-	1,464,952	95,219,896
Buildings	742,189,061	-	(271,219)	2,069,668	743,987,510
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	62,105,083	3,549,111	(2,971,003)	134,663	62,817,854
Library materials	71,318,365	1,659,979	-	-	72,978,344
Capitalized collections	2,202,048	32,664	-	-	2,234,712
Construction in progress	9,878,508	26,142,212	-	(3,669,283)	32,351,437
	<u>1,024,929,215</u>	<u>31,383,966</u>	<u>(3,868,812)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,052,444,369</u>
Less accumulated depreciation					
Infrastructure	55,475,569	4,945,599	-	-	60,421,168
Buildings	305,475,442	18,788,662	(189,368)	-	324,074,736
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	48,979,087	3,263,203	(2,905,693)	-	49,336,597
Library materials	60,617,485	2,099,384	-	-	62,716,869
Capitalized collections	1,049,437	181,887	-	-	1,231,324
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>471,597,020</u>	<u>29,278,735</u>	<u>(3,095,061)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>497,780,694</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 553,332,195</u>	<u>\$ 2,105,231</u>	<u>\$ (773,751)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 554,663,675</u>

**Note 5: Lease and Subscription Assets**

Lease asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

	<b>2023</b>				<b>Ending Balance</b>
	<b>Beginning Balance</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Retirements</b>	<b>Transfers</b>	
Infrastructure	\$ 7,692,881	\$ 43,642	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,736,523
Buildings	8,902,007	6,432,928	-	-	15,334,935
	<u>16,594,888</u>	<u>6,476,570</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23,071,458</u>
Less accumulated amortization					
Infrastructure	3,491,797	596,156	-	-	4,087,953
Buildings	1,207,190	1,743,775	-	-	2,950,965
Total accumulated amortization	<u>4,698,987</u>	<u>2,339,931</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,038,918</u>
Net leased assets	<u>\$ 11,895,901</u>	<u>\$ 4,136,639</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 16,032,540</u>

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Lease asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	2022			Ending Balance
		Additions	Retirements	Transfers	
Infrastructure	\$ 7,692,881	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,692,881
Buildings	8,902,007	-	-	-	8,902,007
	<u>16,594,888</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,594,888</u>
Less accumulated amortization					
Infrastructure	1,745,899	1,745,898	-	-	3,491,797
Buildings	603,845	603,345	-	-	1,207,190
Total accumulated amortization	<u>2,349,744</u>	<u>2,349,243</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,698,987</u>
Net leased assets	<u>\$ 14,245,144</u>	<u>\$ (2,349,243)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 11,895,901</u>

Subscription asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	2023			Ending Balance
		Additions	Retirements	Transfers	
Subscription IT assets	\$ 1,655,592	\$ 394,151	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,049,743
	<u>1,655,592</u>	<u>394,151</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,049,743</u>
Less accumulated amortization					
Subscription IT assets	214,228	445,518	-	-	659,746
Total accumulated amortization	<u>214,228</u>	<u>445,518</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>659,746</u>
Subscription assets, net	<u>\$ 1,441,364</u>	<u>\$ (51,367)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,389,997</u>

Subscription asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	2022			Ending Balance
		Additions	Retirements	Transfers	
Subscription IT assets	\$ 861,399	\$ 794,193	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,655,592
	<u>861,399</u>	<u>794,193</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,655,592</u>
Less accumulated amortization					
Subscription IT assets	-	214,228	-	-	214,228
Total accumulated amortization	<u>-</u>	<u>214,228</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>214,228</u>
Subscription assets, net	<u>\$ 861,399</u>	<u>\$ 579,965</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,441,364</u>

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**Note 6: Risk Management**

The University is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; business interruption; errors and omissions; employee injuries and illnesses; natural disasters; and employee health, dental, and accidental benefits. Commercial insurance coverage is purchased for claims arising from such matters other than those related to general liability, workers' compensation, natural disasters, and employee health benefits.

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the three preceding years. Additional coverage is provided through the State Self-Insurance program, through the Risk Management Division of the Department of Administration Services in Jefferson City. The State of Missouri self-insures the workers' compensation benefits for all state employees, including University employees. Claims are administered by the Missouri Office of Administration, Risk Management Section.

Liabilities for employee health and dental benefits are included in liabilities for claims incurred but not yet reported or paid. The liability is estimated based on subsequent payments and historical information. Changes in the balance of claims liabilities for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, are summarized as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Balance at beginning of year	\$ 1,980,421	\$ 2,114,515
Health and dental claims	25,548,988	24,822,721
Health insurance payments	<u>(25,202,726)</u>	<u>(24,956,815)</u>
Balance at end of year	<u>\$ 2,326,683</u>	<u>\$ 1,980,421</u>

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**Note 7: Long-Term Liabilities**

Long-term debt and other obligations consist of the following as of June 30, 2023:

	<b>Bond Series</b>	<b>Interest Rate</b>	<b>Maturity</b>	<b>Beginning Balance</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Reductions</b>	<b>Ending Balance</b>	<b>Current Portion</b>
<b>Auxiliary Enterprise System</b>								
<b>Revenue Bonds*</b>								
Auxiliary enterprise system								
2016	A	2.00%-3.25%	2039	\$ 10,865,000	\$ -	\$ 450,000	\$ 10,415,000	\$ 465,000
2017	A	2.15%-2.63%	2036	28,330,000	-	2,550,000	25,780,000	2,615,000
2018	A	3.35%	2037	16,500,000	-	865,000	15,635,000	885,000
2019	A	4.00%-5.00%	2035	15,980,000	-	645,000	15,335,000	880,000
2021	A	1.61%-2.04%	2032	23,874,000	-	2,218,000	21,656,000	2,253,000
				<u>95,549,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,728,000</u>	<u>88,821,000</u>	<u>7,098,000</u>
<b>MOHEFA Bonds**</b>								
2015		1.625%-3.80%	2041	13,760,000	-	13,760,000	-	-
2019	B	2.375%-4.00%	2035	6,680,000	-	290,000	6,390,000	385,000
2021	A	2.15%	2033	13,210,000	-	900,000	12,310,000	935,000
2021	B	2.69%	2040	17,710,000	-	770,000	16,940,000	795,000
2022	A	2.70%	2041	-	13,590,000	-	13,590,000	595,000
				<u>51,360,000</u>	<u>13,590,000</u>	<u>15,720,000</u>	<u>49,230,000</u>	<u>2,710,000</u>
Total bonds and notes payable				146,909,000	13,590,000	22,448,000	138,051,000	9,808,000
Unamortized premium on bond issues				2,706,460	-	330,035	2,376,425	314,261
Total bonds and notes payable including unamortized premiums				<u>149,615,460</u>	<u>13,590,000</u>	<u>22,778,035</u>	<u>140,427,425</u>	<u>10,122,261</u>
Compensated absences				12,850,829	7,341,639	7,050,927	13,141,541	6,385,456
Lease liability				12,484,250	6,447,070	2,109,811	16,821,509	2,059,002
Subscription liability				1,310,616	394,151	481,191	1,223,576	458,055
Financed purchases		1.87%-3.07%	2024	9,084,240	-	1,097,574	7,986,666	1,123,869
Other postemployment benefits				7,746,094	89,724	-	7,835,818	-
Net pension liability				264,162,359	89,414,500	-	353,576,859	-
Total other obligations				<u>307,638,388</u>	<u>103,687,084</u>	<u>10,739,503</u>	<u>400,585,969</u>	<u>10,026,382</u>
Total long-term debt and other obligations				<u>\$ 457,253,848</u>	<u>\$ 117,277,084</u>	<u>\$ 33,517,538</u>	<u>\$ 541,013,394</u>	<u>\$ 20,148,643</u>

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Long-term debt and other obligations consist of the following as of June 30, 2022:

	<b>Bond Series</b>	<b>Interest Rate</b>	<b>Maturity</b>	<b>Beginning Balance</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Reductions</b>	<b>Ending Balance</b>	<b>Current Portion</b>
<b>Auxiliary Enterprise System</b>								
<b>Revenue Bonds*</b>								
Auxiliary enterprise system								
2015	A	2.00%-5.00%	2032	\$ 2,610,000	\$ -	\$ 2,610,000	\$ -	\$ -
2016	A	2.00%-3.25%	2039	11,295,000	-	430,000	10,865,000	450,000
2017	A	2.15%-2.63%	2036	30,815,000	-	2,485,000	28,330,000	2,550,000
2018	A	3.35%	2037	17,330,000	-	830,000	16,500,000	865,000
2019	A	4.00%-5.00%	2035	15,980,000	-	-	15,980,000	645,000
2021	A	1.61%-2.04%	2032	33,874,000	-	10,000,000	23,874,000	2,218,000
				<u>111,904,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,355,000</u>	<u>95,549,000</u>	<u>6,728,000</u>
<b>MOHEFA Bonds**</b>								
2014	A	2.00% -4.00%	2039	17,940,000	-	17,940,000	-	-
2015		1.625%-3.80%	2041	14,290,000	-	530,000	13,760,000	545,000
2019	B	2.375%-4.00%	2035	6,780,000	-	100,000	6,680,000	290,000
2021	A	2.15%	2033	14,080,000	-	870,000	13,210,000	900,000
2021	B	2.69%	2040	-	17,710,000	-	17,710,000	770,000
				<u>53,090,000</u>	<u>17,710,000</u>	<u>19,440,000</u>	<u>51,360,000</u>	<u>2,505,000</u>
Total bonds and notes payable				164,994,000	17,710,000	35,795,000	146,909,000	9,233,000
Unamortized premium on bond issues				3,341,749	-	635,289	2,706,460	330,035
Total bonds and notes payable including unamortized premiums				<u>168,335,749</u>	<u>17,710,000</u>	<u>36,430,289</u>	<u>149,615,460</u>	<u>9,563,035</u>
Compensated absences				12,728,627	7,059,426	6,937,224	12,850,829	6,102,078
Lease liability				14,523,832	-	2,039,582	12,484,250	2,027,673
Subscription liability				861,399	794,193	344,976	1,310,616	491,109
Financed purchases				4,551,149	5,600,000	1,066,909	9,084,240	1,097,573
Other postemployment benefits				11,014,582	-	3,268,488	7,746,094	-
Net pension liability				313,080,782	-	48,918,423	264,162,359	-
Total other obligations				<u>356,760,371</u>	<u>13,453,619</u>	<u>62,575,602</u>	<u>307,638,388</u>	<u>9,718,433</u>
Total long-term debt and other obligations				<u>\$ 525,096,120</u>	<u>\$ 31,163,619</u>	<u>\$ 99,005,891</u>	<u>\$ 457,253,848</u>	<u>\$ 19,281,468</u>

\* All auxiliary enterprise system revenue bonds are secured by the net revenues pledged of the auxiliary enterprise system.

\*\* All MOHEFA bonds are general unsecured obligations of the University.

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***2022 MOHEFA Revenue Bonds Payable – Series A***

On July 6, 2022, the University issued \$13,590,000 Series A bonds through a private placement with Capital One. The bonds bear interest payable semiannually at 2.70 percent and are secured by certain revenue generated from educational facilities. Principal maturity begins October 1, 2023, and continues until October 1, 2040. Proceeds from the issuance of these bonds were used to advance refund the Series 2015A bonds with maturities commencing October 1, 2023, through October 1, 2040.

***2021 MOHEFA Revenue Bonds Payable – Series B***

On July 6, 2021, the University issued \$17,710,000 Series B bonds through a private placement with Capital One. The bonds bear interest payable semiannually at 2.69 percent. Principal maturity begins October 1, 2022, and continues until October 1, 2039. Proceeds from the issuance of these bonds were used to advance refund the Series 2014A bonds with maturities commencing October 1, 2022, through October 1, 2039.

***Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements***

The University's outstanding notes from direct borrowings and direct placements of \$105,911,000 contain a provision and remedies that in an event of default, outstanding amounts become due within 30 days if the University is unable to make payment.

The University's outstanding educational MOHEFA bonds, from direct borrowings of \$42,840,000, are general unsecured obligations of the University and the full faith and credit of the University (except funds appropriated to the University by the State of Missouri and funds pledged to payment of the University's revenue bonds).

The University's outstanding auxiliary enterprise system revenue bonds from direct borrowings of \$63,071,000 are secured by the net revenues pledged of the auxiliary enterprise system.

***Financed Purchases***

As of June 30, 2023, the University is obligated under three agreements accounted for as financed purchase arrangements (agreements). One agreement provided financing primarily for utility system improvements to the Springfield campus. The second agreement entered into in July 2018 financed the purchase of 52 Steinway pianos for the College of Arts and Letters music department. The third agreement is for an expansion for the utility system improvements to the Springfield campus. Assets under these agreement at June 30, 2023 and 2022, totaled \$9,936,601 and \$4,281,715, respectively, net of accumulated depreciation of \$1,597,708 and \$1,597,708 in 2023 and 2022, respectively.

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The principal and interest requirements on notes and bonds payable to maturity at June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Bonds		Direct Placement		Financed Purchases		Total to be Paid
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2024	\$ 1,730,000	\$ 1,264,588	\$ 8,078,000	\$ 2,608,818	\$ 1,123,869	\$ 146,912	\$ 14,952,187
2025	1,810,000	1,184,788	7,636,000	2,411,635	1,150,811	119,889	14,313,123
2026	1,895,000	1,101,238	7,565,000	2,232,740	1,020,917	92,203	13,907,098
2027	1,980,000	1,013,788	7,769,000	2,051,920	908,377	75,808	13,798,893
2028	2,055,000	922,688	7,980,000	1,868,132	3,782,692	154,046	16,762,558
2029–2033	11,755,000	3,136,188	40,498,000	6,356,191	-	-	61,745,379
2034–2038	9,720,000	835,875	21,220,000	1,961,597	-	-	33,737,472
2039–2043	1,195,000	32,419	5,165,000	178,159	-	-	6,570,578
	<u>\$ 32,140,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,491,572</u>	<u>\$ 105,911,000</u>	<u>\$ 19,669,192</u>	<u>\$ 7,986,666</u>	<u>\$ 588,858</u>	<u>\$ 175,787,288</u>

**Note 8: Lease Liabilities**

The University leases various assets, the terms of which expire in various years through 2041. Variable payments of certain leases are based upon the Consumer Price Index (Index). The leases were measured based upon the Index at lease commencement. Variable payments based upon the use of the underlying asset are not included in the lease liability because they are not fixed in substance.

During the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the University did not recognize rental expense or variable payments not previously included in the measurement of the lease liability.

The following is a schedule by year of payments under the leases as of June 30, 2023:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total to be Paid
2024	\$ 2,059,002	\$ 664,393	\$ 2,723,395
2025	1,405,554	639,608	2,045,162
2026	662,323	625,801	1,288,124
2027	682,507	614,240	1,296,747
2028	701,003	602,714	1,303,717
2029–2033	8,753,571	1,000,849	9,754,420
2034–2038	1,883,159	304,142	2,187,301
2039–2043	674,390	5,326	679,716
	<u>\$ 16,821,509</u>	<u>\$ 4,457,073</u>	<u>\$ 21,278,582</u>



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**Note 9: Subscription Liabilities**

The University has various subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs), the terms of which expire in various years through 2027. The subscriptions were measured based upon the interest rate implicit per the contract or the University’s incremental borrowing rate at commencement. Variable payments based upon the use of the underlying asset are not included in the subscription liability because they are not fixed in substance. There were no outflows of resources recognized in the reporting period for variable payments not previously recorded in the measurement of the subscription liability.

The following is a schedule by year of payments under the leases as of June 30, 2023:

<b>Year Ending June 30,</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>	<b>Total to be Paid</b>
2024	\$ 458,055	\$ 21,553	\$ 479,608
2025	435,394	8,815	444,209
2026	330,127	1,805	331,932
	<u>\$ 1,223,576</u>	<u>\$ 32,173</u>	<u>\$ 1,255,749</u>

**Note 10: Auxiliary Enterprise System**

The outstanding debt of the University consists of Auxiliary Enterprise System Revenue Bonds. The most recent Auxiliary Enterprise System Revenue Bonds were issued in accordance with a Resolution adopted by the Board of Governors in April 2021. The Resolution provides that the bonds are payable from the gross income and revenues derived from the housing, parking, health center, and recreational facilities serving the University and its students. The housing facilities consist of 11 residence halls, 4 dining facilities, and the Student Union Building. The parking facilities consist of all facilities, lots, and equipment for the parking of vehicles and the movement of passengers around campus. The health center consists of the Magers Health and Wellness Center facility which provides medical and wellness services to students and their spouses and University employees and their spouses and eligible dependents. The recreational facilities include the Bill R. Foster and Family Recreation Center, Hammons Student Center, the Plaster Stadium, the Great Southern Bank Arena, Betty and Bobby Allison Recreation Fields, the Juanita K. Hammons Hall for the Performing Arts, and the athletic programs of the University. The Auxiliary Enterprise System also includes the University’s Bookstore and certain auxiliary operations at the University’s West Plains campus.

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Financial information for the Auxiliary Enterprise System for June 30, 2023 and 2022, is summarized as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<b>Condensed Statements of Net Position</b>		
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets	\$ 37,135,712	\$ 60,150,520
Noncurrent assets	<u>245,269,123</u>	<u>223,108,590</u>
Total assets	<u>282,404,835</u>	<u>283,259,110</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>		
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u>8,349,754</u>	<u>6,489,981</u>
	<u>290,754,589</u>	<u>289,749,091</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Current liabilities	21,797,203	19,725,279
Long-term liabilities	<u>110,863,261</u>	<u>111,309,380</u>
Total liabilities	<u>132,660,464</u>	<u>131,034,659</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>		
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	<u>922,412</u>	<u>6,833,389</u>
	<u>133,582,876</u>	<u>137,868,048</u>
<b>Net Position</b>		
Net investment in capital assets	152,232,614	122,849,087
Unrestricted	<u>4,939,098</u>	<u>29,031,956</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 157,171,712</u>	<u>\$ 151,881,043</u>
<b>Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position</b>		
Operating revenues	<u>\$ 57,548,670</u>	<u>\$ 56,014,822</u>
Operating expenses		
Depreciation	13,010,799	12,210,994
All other operating expenses	<u>64,996,312</u>	<u>58,113,548</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>78,007,111</u>	<u>70,324,542</u>
Operating income (loss)	(20,458,441)	(14,309,720)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>11,674,803</u>	<u>8,875,935</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenses	<u>(8,783,638)</u>	<u>(5,433,785)</u>
Transfer from other University units	<u>14,074,307</u>	<u>10,007,940</u>
<b>Increase (Decrease) in Net Position</b>	<u>5,290,669</u>	<u>4,574,155</u>
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>151,881,043</u>	<u>147,306,888</u>
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 157,171,712</u>	<u>\$ 151,881,043</u>

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**Note 11: Pension Plans**

***MOSERS***

***Plan Description***

The Missouri State Employees' Plan (MSEP) is a multiple-employer, defined benefit public employee retirement plan with two benefit structures known as the MSEP (closed plan) and MSEP 2000, which are administered by the Missouri State Employees' Retirement System ("MOSERS" or the "System") in accordance with Sections 104.010 and 104.312 to 104.1215 of the Revised Statutes of Missouri (RSMo). In accordance with the provisions of GASB 68, the University accounts for and records its participation in the single-employer plan as if it was a cost-sharing plan. As established under Section 104.320, RSMo, MOSERS is a body corporate and an instrumentality of the state. In the System are vested the powers and duties specified in Sections 104.010 and 104.312 to 104.1215, RSMo and such other powers as may be necessary or proper to enable it, its officers, employees, and agents to carry out fully and effectively all the purposes of Sections 104.010 and 104.312 to 104.1215, RSMo. Responsibility for the operation and administration of the System is vested in the 11-member MOSERS Board of Trustees as defined by state law. Due to the nature of MOSERS' reliance on funding from the state of Missouri and other state government agencies and the overall control of the plan document by the legislative and executive branches of state government, the MSEP is considered a component unit of the state of Missouri financial reporting entity and is included in the state's financial reports as a pension trust fund.

Generally, all full-time state employees hired before July 2000, who were not covered under another state-sponsored retirement plan, are eligible for membership in the MSEP (closed plan). Full-time state employees hired after July 2000, and before January 2011, are eligible for membership in the MSEP 2000. Employees hired for the first time on or after January 2011 are eligible for membership in the MSEP 2011 tier of the MSEP 2000. The MSEP provides retirement, survivor, and disability benefits. MOSERS issues an Annual Financial Report, a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.mosers.org](http://www.mosers.org).

***Benefits Provided***

MOSERS provides retirement, disability, and life insurance benefits to eligible employees. The base retirement benefits are calculated by multiplying the employee's final average pay by a specific factor multiplied by the years of credited service. The factor is based on the specific funding structure in which the employee participates, which is based on the employee's hire date. Information on the three funding structures administered by MOSERS (MSEP, MSEP 2000, and MSEP 2011) and how eligibility and the benefit amount is determined for each funding structure may be found in the Notes to the Financial Statements of MOSERS' Annual Financial Report starting on page 26.

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***Contributions***

Per Chapter 104.436 of the Revised Statutes of Missouri, contribution requirements of the active employees and the participating employers are established and may be amended by the MOSERS' Board. No employee contribution is required for the MSEP and MSEP 2000 plans. Employees in the MSEP 2011 plan are required to contribute 4.00 percent of their annual pay. The University's required contribution rate for all plans for the year ended June 30, 2023, was 26.33 percent of annual payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The contribution rate for the MOSERS' plan years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, was 23.51 and 22.88 percent, respectively, for all plans, which were the years of measurement for the net pension liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the University were \$27,660,284 and \$23,187,616 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the University reported a liability of \$353,576,859 and \$264,163,359, respectively, for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of those dates.

The University's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the University's actual share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the actual contributions of all participating employers for MOSERS' plan years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021. At June 30, 2022, the University's proportion was 4.93782 percent which was a decrease of 0.21280 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021. At June 30, 2021, the University's proportion was 4.72502 percent, which was a decrease of 0.20727 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

There were no changes in benefit terms during the MOSERS' plan year ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, that effected the measurement of total pension liability.

For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the University recognized pension expense of \$42,014,597 and \$27,857,305, respectively.

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At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b>2023</b>		<b>2022</b>	
	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 4,505,200	\$ 94,645	\$ 4,212,149	\$ 1,168,737
Change in assumptions	8,388,273	-	18,475,578	-
Net difference between projected and actual earning on pension plan investments	18,815,593	-	-	47,625,653
Change in proportion and differences between the University's contributions and the University's proportionate share of contributions	8,119,339	3,994,239	-	8,741,334
University's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	27,660,284	-	23,187,616	-
Total	<u>\$ 67,488,689</u>	<u>\$ 4,088,884</u>	<u>\$ 45,875,343</u>	<u>\$ 57,535,724</u>

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the University reported \$27,660,284 and \$23,187,616, respectively, as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from University contributions subsequent to the measurement date that will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the years ending June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources at June 30, 2023, related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<b>Year Ending June 30,</b>	<b>Amount Recognized</b>
2023	\$ 16,445,338
2024	5,198,518
2025	(347,404)
2026	14,443,069
	<u>\$ 35,739,521</u>

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**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2022 and 2021, actuarial valuations was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

**June 30, 2022**

Inflation	2.25%
Salary increases	2.75% to 10.00% including inflation
Wage inflation	2.25%
Investment rate of return	6.95% per year, compounded annually, net after investment expenses and including inflation

**June 30, 2021**

Inflation	2.25%
Salary increases	2.75% to 10.00% including inflation
Wage inflation	2.25%
Investment rate of return	6.95% per year, compounded annually, net after investment expenses and including inflation

Mortality: Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Members Below Median Employee mortality table, set back two years for males and set forward one year for females. Mortality was projected generationally from 2010 to 2020 using Scale MP-2020 and 75 percent of Scale MP-2020 for years after 2020.

Postretirement mortality rates for retirees were based on the Pub-2010 General Members Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table, scaled by 104 percent, set back two years for males and set forward one year for females. Mortality was projected generationally from 2010 to 2020 using Scale MP-2020 and 75 percent of Scale MP-2020 for years after 2020.

Postretirement mortality rates for beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 General Members Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table, set back two years for males and set forward one year for females. Mortality was projected generationally from 2010 to 2020 using Scale MP-2020 and 75 percent of Scale MP-2020 for years after 2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015, to June 30, 2020. As a result of this actuarial experience study, the MOSERS' Board made various demographic assumption changes to more closely reflect actual experience. The most significant changes included the following: subsequent changes in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to actuarial gains/losses or assumption changes are now amortized over a closed 25-year period instead of 30 years; mortality assumptions are now based on generational tables; and the merit component of the salary increase assumption was adjusted to partially reflect observed experience. The changes in assumptions recorded as deferred inflows and outflows of resources were due to these changes from the actuarial experience study.

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The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates rates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in MOSERS' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Policy Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</b>	<b>Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</b>
Global public equities	30.00%	5.80%	2.30%
Global private equities	15.00%	7.40%	1.40%
Long treasuries	25.00%	1.60%	0.90%
Core bonds	10.00%	1.20%	0.30%
Commodities	5.00%	3.60%	0.30%
TIPS	25.00%	0.80%	0.70%
Private real assets	5.00%	5.20%	0.30%
Public real assets	5.00%	5.80%	0.40%
Hedge funds	5.00%	2.90%	0.20%
Alternative beta	10.00%	3.40%	0.50%
Private credit	5.00%	7.60%	0.50%
Cash and cash equivalents	-40.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	<u>100.00%</u>		<u>7.80%</u>

\*Represent best estimates of geometric rates of return for each major asset class included.

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.95 percent at June 30, 2022 and 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

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***Sensitivity of the University's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate***

The following presents the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.95 percent, as well as what the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percent point lower (5.95 percent) or 1 percent point higher (7.95 percent) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (5.95%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (6.95%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (7.95%)</b>
University's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 442,273,613	\$ 353,576,859	\$ 279,477,575

***Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position***

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MOSERS' financial report.

***CURP***

Beginning July 1, 2002, all faculty on full-time, regular appointment are enrolled in the College and University Retirement Plan (CURP) if they have not previously been enrolled in MOSERS. CURP is a noncontributory 401(a) defined contribution retirement plan which uses TIAA-CREF as its third-party administrator. CURP provides a retirement program which offers interstate portability, immediate vesting, and no minimum service requirement. Contributions made by the University are self-directed by participants into their selected individual accounts. After participating in CURP for at least six years, a faculty member may elect to become a member of the Missouri State Employees' Retirement System (MOSERS).

The University was required to contribute 6.00 percent of the participant's salary to CURP for the years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. The total contributed for years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 and 2021, was \$2,351,782, \$2,329,391, and \$2,238,938, respectively.



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**Note 12: Other Postemployment Benefit Plan**

*Plan Description:* The University contributes to the Missouri State University Employee Benefit Plan (the “OPEB Plan”), a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan covering substantially all employees. The OPEB Plan is administered through a commercial insurance carrier. Benefit provisions are contained in the plan document and were established and can be amended by action of the University’s governing body. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

*Benefits Provided:* The OPEB Plan provides medical and prescription drug benefits to eligible retirees and their dependents. Benefits are provided through a third-party insurer, and retirees contribute premiums ranging between \$546 for a single person to \$1,357 for retiree and spouse. For employees who retire before reaching age 65, their insurance will be continued until the earlier of the date the plan is canceled or until their 65<sup>th</sup> birthday.

The employees covered by the benefit terms at June 30, 2023 and 2022, are:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	88	89
Active employees	2,104	1,930
	2,192	2,019

**Total OPEB Liability**

The University’s total OPEB liability of \$7,835,818 and \$7,746,094 was measured as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, for the years then ended, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, using census data from 2022.

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 and 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	<b>2023</b>
Inflation	3.00%
Discount rate	3.65%
Salary increases	3.50%
Health care cost trend rates	6.75% for 2024, decreasing 0.25% per year to an ultimate rate of 4.0% for 2029 and later years

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	<b>2022</b>
Inflation	3.00%
Discount rate	3.54% (prior year 2.16%)
Salary increases	3.50% per year
Health care cost trend rates	7.00% for 2023, decreasing 0.25% per year to an ultimate rate of 4.0% for 2029 and later years

This discount rate used for the plan was the 20-year, tax-exempt municipal bond rate as there are no assets in the plan.

For the OPEB valuation as of June 2023, the mortality projection scale was updated from MP-2019 to MP-2021 to reflect the Society of Actuaries' recent mortality study, as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 projected forward using SOA scale MO-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 and 2022, valuations were based on the results of an actuarial experience study from 2013.

***Changes in Total OPEB Liability***

Changes in the total OPEB liability are:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 7,746,094	\$ 11,014,582
Service cost	419,113	406,640
Interest	279,390	242,276
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(2,733,407)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(63,099)	(774,478)
Benefit payments	(545,680)	(409,519)
Net changes	89,724	(3,268,488)
Balance, end of year	\$ 7,835,818	\$ 7,746,094

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***Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Health Care Cost Trend Rates***

The total OPEB liability of the University has been calculated using a discount rate of 3.65 percent, an increase of 0.11 percent from the 2022 rate of 3.54 percent. The following present the total OPEB liability using a discount rate 1 percent higher and 1 percent lower than the discount rate.

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
University's total OPEB liability	\$ 7,151,000	\$ 7,836,000	\$ 8,625,000

The total OPEB liability of the University has been calculated and updated using health care cost trend rates of 6.75 percent decreasing to 4.00 percent consistent with the prior year of 7.00 percent decreasing to 4.00 percent.

The following presents the total OPEB liability using health care cost rates 1 percent higher and 1 percent lower than the current health care cost trend rates.

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Health Care Cost Trend Rates</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
University's total OPEB liability	\$ 7,296,000	\$ 7,836,000	\$ 8,430,000

***OPEB Expense and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB***

For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the University recognized OPEB expense of \$558,924 and \$513,232, respectively. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the University reported deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>2023</u>		<u>2022</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 2,462,633	\$ -	\$ 2,643,486
Changes of assumptions	1,168,874	841,611	1,280,706	849,070
Total	<u>\$ 1,168,874</u>	<u>\$ 3,304,244</u>	<u>\$ 1,280,706</u>	<u>\$ 3,492,556</u>

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Deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources at June 30, 2023, related to OPEB will be recognized as a reduction in OPEB expense as follows:

2024	\$	(139,579)
2025		(139,579)
2026		(139,579)
2027		(139,579)
2028		(139,579)
Thereafter		<u>(1,437,475)</u>
	\$	<u><u>(2,135,370)</u></u>

**Note 13: Disclosure About Fair Value of Assets**

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Fair value measurements must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. There is a hierarchy of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

- Level 1** Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2** Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.
- Level 3** Unobservable inputs supported by little or no market activity and are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

***Recurring Measurements***

The following tables present the fair value measurements of assets recognized in the accompanying financial statements measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at June 30, 2023 and 2022:

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Description	Total	2023		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
U.S. Treasury obligations	\$ 63,347,849	\$ -	\$ 63,347,849	\$ -
Government-sponsored enterprises obligations	<u>35,198,455</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>35,198,455</u>	<u>-</u>
Total investments measured at fair value	<u>\$ 98,546,304</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 98,546,304</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Description	Total	2022		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
U.S. Treasury obligations	\$ 117,851,182	\$ -	\$ 117,851,182	\$ -
Government-sponsored enterprises obligations	<u>21,992,043</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,992,043</u>	<u>-</u>
Total investments measured at fair value	<u>\$ 139,843,225</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 139,843,225</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**Investments**

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics or independent asset pricing services and pricing models, the inputs of which are market-based or independently sourced market parameters, including, but not limited to, yield curves, interest rates, volatilities, prepayments, defaults, cumulative loss projections, and cash flows. Such securities are classified in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy. In certain cases where Level 1 or Level 2 are not available, securities are classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy.

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**Note 14: Operating Expenses by Function**

Operating expenses by functional classification for the year ended June 30, 2023, are summarized as follows:

	Salaries	Benefits	Scholarships and Fellowships	Utilities	Supplies and Other Services	Depreciation and Amortization	2023 Total
Instruction	\$ 77,295,001	\$ 38,911,010	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,007,793	\$ -	\$ 131,213,804
Research	4,445,867	2,638,269	-	1,648	10,611,951	-	17,697,735
Public service	7,471,013	3,604,768	-	38,020	5,451,668	-	16,565,469
Academic support	17,914,843	8,934,152	-	61,066	7,283,669	-	34,193,730
Student services	9,020,253	4,373,614	-	-	4,108,980	-	17,502,847
Institutional support	21,018,481	9,046,663	-	-	6,068,268	-	36,133,412
Operation and maintenance of plant	6,997,460	3,910,457	-	6,807,982	8,326,243	-	26,042,142
Scholarship and fellowships	845,714	28,580	26,249,180	-	59,417	-	27,182,891
Auxiliary enterprises	20,372,523	10,020,174	-	2,808,621	22,159,071	-	55,360,389
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	33,439,954	33,439,954
Total operating expenses for fiscal year 2023	<u>\$ 165,381,155</u>	<u>\$ 81,467,687</u>	<u>\$ 26,249,180</u>	<u>\$ 9,717,337</u>	<u>\$ 79,077,060</u>	<u>\$ 33,439,954</u>	<u>\$ 395,332,373</u>

Operating expenses by functional classification for the year ended June 30, 2022, are summarized as follows:

	Salaries	Benefits	Scholarships and Fellowships	Utilities	Supplies and Other Services	Depreciation and Amortization	2022 Total
Instruction	\$ 75,414,231	\$ 33,191,267	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,740,934	\$ -	\$ 121,346,432
Research	4,462,828	2,102,605	-	1,715	8,885,048	-	15,452,196
Public service	6,343,328	2,691,582	-	36,346	4,944,015	-	14,015,271
Academic support	16,909,547	7,390,195	-	10,383	6,108,530	-	30,418,655
Student services	8,070,350	3,383,693	-	755	4,058,401	-	15,513,199
Institutional support	17,400,096	7,848,863	-	76	3,612,546	-	28,861,581
Operation and maintenance of plant	6,357,115	2,857,533	-	5,822,515	5,034,243	-	20,071,406
Scholarship and fellowships	711,724	(252,478)	43,354,418	-	37,853	-	43,851,517
Auxiliary enterprises	19,730,507	7,508,621	6,011,158	2,647,014	22,216,248	-	58,113,548
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	31,842,206	31,842,206
Total operating expenses for fiscal year 2022	<u>\$ 155,399,726</u>	<u>\$ 66,721,881</u>	<u>\$ 49,365,576</u>	<u>\$ 8,518,804</u>	<u>\$ 67,637,818</u>	<u>\$ 31,842,206</u>	<u>\$ 379,486,011</u>

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**Note 15: Related Party Transactions**

In 1982, the University's Board of Governors authorized the transfer of its endowment fund of \$199,762 to the Foundation for management purposes. This balance is shown on the University's statements of net position as amounts due from the Foundation, in noncurrent assets. All investment earnings from these funds have been recorded in the accounting records of the Foundation and are not shown on the University's financial statements. All endowment additions since 1982, including gifts and other income, have been recorded in the Foundation's accounting records. In 2023, the University received grants of \$6,000,000 from the Department of Education to establish endowment funds. The University's Board of Governors authorized the transfer of these funds to the Foundation for management purposes.

The Foundation owed the University approximately \$11,639,127 and \$1,143,885 at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, for pledges receivable and expenses paid by the University for costs to be funded by the Foundation. The balance is shown on the University's statements of net position as current assets and is included in accounts receivable.

The University pays the Foundation for space occupied by various University departments within the Kenneth E. Meyer Alumni Center. Rental payments for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, were \$554,119 and \$535,766, respectively.

**Note 16: Commitments and Contingencies**

***Claims and Litigation***

As is common with most large governmental entities, various parties have asserted claims against the University through litigation and by other means. The University is vigorously defending each of these matters, the eventual outcomes of which management presently believes will not be material.

***Government Grants***

The University is currently participating in numerous grants from various departments and agencies of the federal and state governments. The expenditures of grant proceeds must be for allowable and eligible purposes. Single audits and audits by the granting department or agency may result in requests for reimbursement of unused grant proceeds or disallowed expenditures. Upon notification of final approval by the granting department or agency, the grants are considered closed.

***Construction Commitments***

The University has outstanding commitments for various construction contracts of approximately \$100.3 million at June 30, 2023.

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***Real Estate Purchase Agreement Commitments***

On May 17, 2018, the Board of Governors approved the University entering into a build to suit real estate purchase agreement to construct a 402-bed facility adjacent to the Springfield campus for \$24,000,000. On May 15, 2020, the Board of Governors amended the purchase agreement for the closing to occur on or before July 1, 2021, and to include a \$625,000 Holding Cost Payment. On June 18, 2021, the Board of Governors amended the purchase agreement for the closing to occur on or before July 2, 2022. The purchase of the new residence hall closed on July 15, 2022, for the cash price of \$24,000,000. The residence hall appraised for \$32,400,000 on a cost approach basis and a gift was recognized for \$8,400,000.

***Construction and Expansion of the Jordan Valley Innovation Center***

In May 2017, Missouri State University, The Vecino Group, LLC (Vecino), and the Springfield Business Development Corporation entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) to explore the feasibility of a public-private partnership for the purpose of expanding IDEA Commons.

In December 2019, the Board of Governors approved execution of a legal Letter of Intent (LOI), which established the material terms of a development agreement for the development, design, financing, and construction of a roughly 30,000 square foot expansion of the University's Jordan Valley Innovation Center (JVIC #4), including a total project cost not to exceed \$14,397,284.

In May 2020, the Board of Governors approved the JVIC #4 Expansion.

In August 2020, the public-private partnership for the JVIC #4 Expansion was finalized and related contracts executed. The University contributed \$4,600,000 in the form of a subordinated note receivable with a maturity date of August 20, 2027. During 2023 the University took possession of the expanded IDEA Commons facilities.

**Note 17: Missouri State University Foundation**

***Financial Statements***

The consolidated financial statements of the Foundation are presented in accordance with the provisions of the FASB ASC. The FASB ASC requires the Foundation to distinguish between contributions that increase net assets with donor restrictions or net assets without donor restrictions. It also requires recognition of contributions, including contributed services meeting certain criteria, at fair values. The FASB ASC establishes standards for external financial statements of not-for-profit organizations and requires a statement of financial position, a statement of activities, and a statement of cash flows. As permitted by GASB Statement No. 34, the University has elected not to present a statement of cash flows for the Foundation in the basic financial statements of the University's reporting entity.



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***Pooled Investments***

Funds treated as endowment by the Foundation are managed as a pooled investment fund. This pool includes funds from the with or without donor restrictions net asset classes. The various subsidiary accounts purchase shares in the investment pool when additions are received. The investment pool is operated on a unit market basis. The following schedule summarizes data related to the investment pool for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Pooled investments at market value	\$ 114,274,590	\$ 100,634,171
Number of pool shares	495,295	440,118
Market value per pool share	\$ 231	\$ 229
Fiscal year return	6.61%	-7.51%
Interest and dividend earnings	\$ 2,165,249	\$ 1,946,276
Net gains (losses)	\$ 5,625,888	\$ (11,393,357)

***Investments and Investment Return***

The Foundation measures securities, other than investments that qualify for the equity method of accounting, at fair value. Investments in private equity funds and hedge funds are recorded at net asset value (NAV), as a practical expedient, to determine fair value of the investments.

Net investment return includes dividend and interest income and other investment income; realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments carried at fair value; and realized gains and losses on other investments, less external and direct internal investment expenses. Gains and losses on the sale of securities are recorded on the trade date and are determined using the specific identification method. Investment return that is initially restricted by donor stipulation and for which the restriction will be satisfied in the same year is included in net assets without donor restrictions. Other investment return is reflected in the statements of activities as with or without donor restrictions based upon the existence and nature of any donor or legally imposed restrictions.

The Foundation maintains pooled investment accounts for its endowments. Investment income and realized and unrealized gains and losses from securities in the pooled investment accounts are allocated monthly to the individual endowments based on the relationship of the fair value of the interest of each endowment to the total fair value of the pooled investments accounts, as adjusted for additions to or deductions from those accounts.

The Foundation has significant investments in marketable securities, which are subject to price fluctuation. These instruments could potentially subject the Foundation to significant concentrations of market risk. This risk is controlled through a diversified portfolio and regular monitoring procedures.

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Investments are summarized as follows at June 30:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Accrued income	\$ 304,199	\$ 109,006
Money market accounts	5,497,012	2,524,124
U.S. Treasury bills and notes	44,246,981	48,978,330
U.S. equity mutual funds	34,521,686	36,623,259
Non-U.S. equity mutual funds	24,331,957	21,900,496
U.S. Treasury securities	3,154,273	313,809
Corporate bonds	4,579,263	1,686,505
U.S fixed income exchange-traded funds	16,774,917	18,939,549
Hedge funds	6,229,857	6,097,166
Private equity	10,547,089	9,420,005
Other	3,500	3,500
	<u>\$ 150,190,734</u>	<u>\$ 146,595,749</u>

Investment return consists of the following:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Investment income	\$ 3,572,437	\$ 2,478,146
Realized and unrealized gains on investments reported at fair value	6,299,643	(11,954,448)
Investment expenses	<u>(324,740)</u>	<u>(368,333)</u>
	<u>\$ 9,547,340</u>	<u>\$ (9,844,635)</u>

Investments held in trust are deposited with The Northern Trust Company, Cadence Bank Asset Management and Trust, and Bank of America, N.A.

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***Pledges Receivable***

Pledges receivable are a credit risk to the extent donors choose not to complete their pledge payments. Discount rates ranged from 5.232 percent to 0.196 percent for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Pledges receivable consist of the following unconditional promises to give at June 30:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Due in less than one year	\$ 6,836,784	\$ 7,459,569
Due in one to five years	10,805,884	11,766,385
Due in more than five years	6,862,762	9,153,274
	24,505,430	28,379,228
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	541,683	524,565
Less: Unamortized discount	978,477	836,243
	1,520,160	1,360,808
	\$ 22,985,270	\$ 27,018,420

***Net Assets***

Net assets with donor restrictions at June 30, 2023 and 2022, are restricted for the following purposes or periods:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Any purpose, time restricted	\$ 26,628	\$ 11,972
Instruction and academic program support	24,006,564	22,088,340
Student services	4,512,309	5,064,081
Institutional support	13,569,094	18,513,515
Scholarships	37,431,791	35,371,240
Public service and broadcast services	5,983,843	5,903,039
	\$ 85,530,229	\$ 86,952,187

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Net assets with donor restrictions that are perpetual in nature at June 30, 2023 and 2022, are restricted to investments in perpetuity, the revenue from which is expendable to support:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Instruction and academic program support	\$ 20,603,485	\$ 18,650,305
Student services	1,394,423	1,288,749
Institutional support	2,908,974	1,736,267
Scholarships	59,611,591	58,559,951
Public service and broadcast services	658,704	650,624
	\$ 85,177,177	\$ 80,885,896

**Endowments**

The Foundation’s endowment consists of approximately 1,149 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. The endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the governing body to function as endowments (Board-designated endowment funds). As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), net assets associated with endowment funds, including Board-designated endowment funds, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Foundation’s governing body has interpreted the State of Missouri Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (SPMIFA) as requiring preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.

The remaining portion of donor-restricted endowment funds is classified as net assets with donor restrictions – purpose or time-restricted for future periods until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by SPMIFA. In accordance with SPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

1. Duration and preservation of the fund
2. Purposes of the Foundation and the fund
3. General economic conditions
4. Possible effect of inflation and deflation
5. Expected total return from investment income and appreciation or depreciation of investments
6. Other resources of the Foundation
7. Investment policies of the Foundation

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The composition of net assets by type of endowment fund at June 30, 2023, was:

	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions – Purpose or Time-Restricted</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions – Perpetual in Nature</b>	<b>2023 Total</b>
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 25,459,114	\$ 84,588,971	\$ 110,048,085
Board-designated endowment funds	3,197,425	-	-	3,197,425
<b>Total endowment funds</b>	<b>\$ 3,197,425</b>	<b>\$ 25,459,114</b>	<b>\$ 84,588,971</b>	<b>\$ 113,245,510</b>

The composition of net assets by type of endowment fund at June 30, 2022, was:

	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions – Purpose or Time-Restricted</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions – Perpetual in Nature</b>	<b>2022 Total</b>
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 22,332,345	\$ 80,295,360	\$ 102,627,705
Board-designated endowment funds	3,167,483	-	-	3,167,483
<b>Total endowment funds</b>	<b>\$ 3,167,483</b>	<b>\$ 22,332,345</b>	<b>\$ 80,295,360</b>	<b>\$ 105,795,188</b>

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2023, were:

	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions – Purpose or Time-Restricted</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions – Perpetual in Nature</b>	<b>2023 Total</b>
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 3,167,483	\$ 22,332,345	\$ 80,295,360	\$ 105,795,188
Investment return, net				
Investment income	-	2,880,196	-	2,880,196
Net appreciation (depreciation)	25,510	5,720,119	-	5,745,629
<b>Total investment return, net</b>	<b>25,510</b>	<b>8,600,315</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8,625,825</b>
Contributions	-	-	4,268,974	4,268,974
Other income	-	(9,334)	24,637	15,303
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	-	(6,236,302)	-	(6,236,302)
Other additions	4,432	772,090	-	776,522
<b>Endowment net assets, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 3,197,425</b>	<b>\$ 25,459,114</b>	<b>\$ 84,588,971</b>	<b>\$ 113,245,510</b>

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Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2022, were:

	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions – Purpose or Time-Restricted</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions – Perpetual in Nature</b>	<b>2022 Total</b>
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 3,589,818	\$ 37,387,071	\$ 73,179,604	\$ 114,156,493
Investment return, net				
Investment income	-	1,948,806	-	1,948,806
Net appreciation (depreciation)	(427,024)	(11,314,887)	-	(11,741,911)
Total investment return, net	(427,024)	(9,366,081)	-	(9,793,105)
Contributions	-	-	7,089,570	7,089,570
Other income	-	18,970	26,186	45,156
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	-	(5,833,653)	-	(5,833,653)
Other additions	4,689	126,038	-	130,727
Endowment net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 3,167,483</u>	<u>\$ 22,332,345</u>	<u>\$ 80,295,360</u>	<u>\$ 105,795,188</u>

***Underwater Endowments***

The governing body of the Foundation has interpreted SPMIFA as not requiring the maintenance of purchasing power of the original gift amount contributed to an endowment fund, unless a donor stipulates the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, when reviewing its donor-restricted endowment funds, the Foundation considers a fund to be underwater if the fair value of the fund is less than the sum of:

- a. the original value of initial and subsequent gift amounts donated to the fund and
- b. any accumulations to the fund that are required to be maintained in perpetuity in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument.

The Foundation has interpreted SPMIFA to permit spending from underwater funds in accordance with the prudent measures required under the law.

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At June 30, 2023, funds with original gift value of \$2,261,875; fair value of \$2,164,991; and deficiency of \$96,884 were reported in net assets with donor restrictions. At June 30, 2022, there were no funds which were underwater. These deficiencies resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred shortly after investment of new restricted contributions and continued appropriation for certain purposes that was deemed prudent by the governing body.

The Foundation has a policy that does not permit spending from underwater endowment funds.

***Investment and Spending Policies***

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs and other items supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted endowment funds the Foundation must hold in perpetuity or for donor-specified periods, as well as those of Board-designated endowment funds. Under the Foundation's policies, endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the endowment's financial requirement over time, while assuming a moderate level of investment risk. The Foundation expects its endowment funds to provide a rate of return between 6.4 percent annually over time. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

To satisfy its long-term rate of return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both current yield (investment income such as dividends and interest) and capital appreciation (both realized and unrealized). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

The Foundation has a policy (the spending policy) of appropriating for expenditure each year 5.7 percent of its endowment fund's average fair value over the prior 36 months through the month-end preceding the month in which expenditure is planned. In establishing this policy, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. The Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at a rate approximating the inflationary rate over the long term. This is consistent with the Foundation's objective to maintain the purchasing power of endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term, as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

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***Liquidity and Availability***

Financial assets available for general expenditures, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, comprise the following:

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
Financial assets at year-end		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 14,755,918	\$ 1,908,080
Accounts receivable, net	12,730	74,008
Pledges receivable, net	22,985,270	27,018,420
Investments	150,190,734	146,595,749
Investments held in trust	1,810,714	1,769,210
Assets held for sale	133,734	151,234
	<u>189,889,100</u>	<u>177,516,701</u>
Less amounts restricted or not available to be used within one year		
Pledges receivable, due after one year	17,668,646	20,919,659
Investments held in custodial and noncustodial annuities and trusts	28,564	35,600
Endowment with donor restrictions	110,048,085	102,627,705
Investments in nonliquid securities	3,500	3,500
	<u>127,748,795</u>	<u>123,586,464</u>
Financial assets not available to meet general expenditures within one year		
	<u>\$ 62,140,305</u>	<u>\$ 53,930,237</u>

The Foundation receives significant contributions with donor restrictions to be used in accordance with the associated purpose restrictions. It also receives gifts to establish endowments that will exist in perpetuity. In addition, the Foundation receives support without donor restrictions. Contributions and the income generated from endowments are used to provide scholarships, faculty support, improve facilities, and to support student programs. Such support has historically represented a significant percent of annual program funding needs, with the remainder funded by investment income without donor restrictions and appropriated earnings from gifts with donor restrictions.



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The Foundation considers investment income without donor restrictions, appropriated earnings from donor-restricted, and Board-designated (quasi) endowments, contributions without donor restrictions, and contributions with donor restrictions to meet ongoing obligations, major and central to its annual operations to be available to meet cash needs for general expenditures. General expenditures include instruction and academic program support, student services, institutional support, scholarships, rental expenses, and capital projects expected to be paid in the subsequent year. Annual operations are defined as activities occurring during the Foundation's fiscal year.

The Foundation manages its cash available to meet general expenditures following three guiding principles:

- Operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability,
- Maintaining adequate liquid assets, and
- Maintaining sufficient reserves to provide reasonable assurance that long-term commitments and obligations under endowments with donor restrictions and quasi-endowments that support mission fulfillment will continue to be met, ensuring the sustainability of the Foundation.

The Foundation strives to maintain financial assets available to meet general expenditures at a level that represents 100 percent of annual expenses.

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**Disclosures about Fair Value of Assets and Liabilities**

The following tables present the fair value measurements of assets and liabilities recognized in the accompanying statements of consolidated financial position measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall at June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	June 30, 2023				
	Fair Value Measurements Using				
	Total Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Investments Measured at NAV (A)
<b>Assets</b>					
Cash equivalents	\$ 4,639	\$ 4,639	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Investments					
U.S. Treasury bills and notes	44,246,981	44,246,981	-	-	-
Money market funds	5,497,012	5,497,012	-	-	-
U.S. equity mutual funds	34,521,686	34,521,686	-	-	-
Non-U.S. equity mutual funds	24,331,957	24,331,957	-	-	-
U.S. Treasury securities	3,154,273	-	3,154,273	-	-
Corporate bonds	4,579,263	-	4,579,263	-	-
U.S. fixed income exchange-traded funds	16,774,917	-	16,774,917	-	-
Hedge funds	6,229,857	-	-	-	6,229,857
Private equity	10,547,089	-	-	-	10,547,089
Other	3,500	3,500	-	-	-
Investments held in trust					
Mutual funds	1,338,089	1,338,089	-	-	-
Other	472,625	148,761	227,583	96,281	-
Total assets	<u>\$ 151,701,888</u>	<u>\$ 110,092,625</u>	<u>\$ 24,736,036</u>	<u>\$ 96,281</u>	<u>\$ 16,776,946</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>					
Annuity obligations	\$ 198,651	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 198,651	\$ -

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	June 30, 2022				
	Fair Value Measurements Using				
	Total Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Investments Measured at NAV (A)
<b>Assets</b>					
Cash equivalents	\$ 300,911	\$ 300,911	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Investments					
U.S. Treasury bills	48,978,330	48,978,330	-	-	-
Money market funds	2,524,124	2,524,124	-	-	-
U.S. equity mutual funds	36,623,259	36,623,259	-	-	-
Non-U.S. equity mutual funds	21,900,496	21,900,496	-	-	-
U.S. Treasury securities	313,809	-	313,809	-	-
Corporate bonds	1,686,505	-	1,686,505	-	-
U.S. fixed income exchange-traded funds	18,939,549	-	18,939,549	-	-
Hedge funds	6,097,166	-	-	-	6,097,166
Private equity	9,420,005	-	-	-	9,420,005
Other	3,500	3,500	-	-	-
Investments held in trust					
Mutual funds	1,295,039	1,295,039	-	-	-
Other	474,172	152,065	230,608	91,499	-
Total assets	<u>\$ 148,556,865</u>	<u>\$ 111,777,724</u>	<u>\$ 21,170,471</u>	<u>\$ 91,499</u>	<u>\$ 15,517,171</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>					
Annuity obligations	<u>\$ 263,734</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 263,734</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

(A) Certain investments that are measured using the net assets value per share (or equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts included above are intended to permit reconciliations of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the consolidated statements of financial position.

**Investments**

Where quoted market prices are available in an active market, securities are classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. Level 1 securities include cash equivalents, money market funds, equity securities, and mutual funds. If quoted market prices are not available, then fair values are estimated by using pricing models, quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics, or discounted cash flows. Inputs used to value Level 2 securities include interest rates for similar debt securities and Treasury obligations with similar maturities.

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***Investments Held in Trust***

Fair value is estimated at the present value of the future distributions expected to be received over the term of the agreement. Due to the nature of the valuation inputs, the investments are classified as Level 1, Level 2, and Level 3 of the hierarchy. The Level 3 investments are the Foundation's beneficial interest in trusts. Fair value is determined based on the market value of the securities held in the trusts and the Foundation's proportional beneficial interest.

***Cash Equivalents***

The carrying amount approximates fair value.

***Contributed Services***

The Foundation applies ASU 2013-06, *Services Received from Personnel of an Affiliate*, which requires recognition of personnel services received from an affiliate for which the Foundation was not charged. The Foundation received contributed personnel services from the University of \$3,718,423 and \$3,080,591 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The contributed personnel services are based on costs incurred and expense recognized by the University. The Foundation receives administrative support outside of personnel services from the University without charge.

***Functional Expenses***

The Foundation's financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributed to more than one program or supporting function. The tables below present expenses by both their nature and their function. Program and support services expenses consist of the following as of June 30, 2023:

	<b>Program Services</b>					<b>Support Services</b>		<b>Total</b>
	<b>Student Services</b>	<b>Instruction and Academic</b>	<b>Scholarships</b>	<b>Institutional Support</b>	<b>Capital Projects</b>	<b>Rental Expenses</b>	<b>Institutional Support</b>	
Personnel	\$ 359,227	\$ 461,112	\$ -	\$ 60,108	\$ -	\$ 82,186	\$ 3,470,198	\$ 4,432,831
Utilities	-	-	-	-	-	140,385	-	140,385
Travel	54,413	96,116	-	93,225	-	-	43,666	287,420
Educational supplies and service agreements	60,236	2,009,875	-	5,930	-	-	126,051	2,202,092
Supplies, services, and other	415,910	948,454	-	192,483	63,552	1,223,683	857,160	3,701,242
Broadcast services	-	2,323,350	-	-	-	-	-	2,323,350
Fundraising	214,966	4,421	-	106,094	-	-	562,736	888,217
Arena debt	-	-	-	-	249,503	-	-	249,503
Transfer to University	3,419,258	938,013	4,748,925	115,060	14,504,409	-	895,766	24,621,431
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 4,524,010</b>	<b>\$ 6,781,341</b>	<b>\$ 4,748,925</b>	<b>\$ 572,900</b>	<b>\$ 14,817,464</b>	<b>\$ 1,446,254</b>	<b>\$ 5,955,577</b>	<b>\$ 38,846,471</b>

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Program and support services expenses consist of the following as of June 30, 2022:

	<b>Program Services</b>					<b>Support Services</b>		<b>Total</b>
	<b>Student Services</b>	<b>Instruction and Academic</b>	<b>Scholarships</b>	<b>Institutional Support</b>	<b>Capital Projects</b>	<b>Rental Expenses</b>	<b>Institutional Support</b>	
Personnel	\$ 336,039	\$ 292,935	\$ -	\$ 52,879	\$ -	\$ 96,439	\$ 2,825,556	\$ 3,603,848
Utilities	-	-	-	-	-	122,502	-	122,502
Travel	60,370	43,846	-	12,007	-	-	31,901	148,124
Educational supplies and service agreements	60,813	2,257,125	-	2,965	-	-	99,183	2,420,086
Supplies, services, and other	315,532	443,786	-	285,916	-	369,656	421,994	1,836,884
Broadcast services	-	1,415,817	-	-	-	-	-	1,415,817
Fundraising	107,197	4,413	-	122,599	-	-	283,933	518,142
Arena debt	-	-	-	-	1,485,000	-	-	1,485,000
Transfer to University	2,924,811	1,156,406	3,999,259	33,817	7,505,836	-	183,136	15,803,265
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 3,804,762</b>	<b>\$ 5,614,328</b>	<b>\$ 3,999,259</b>	<b>\$ 510,183</b>	<b>\$ 8,990,836</b>	<b>\$ 588,597</b>	<b>\$ 3,845,703</b>	<b>\$ 27,353,668</b>

## **Required Supplementary Information**

**Missouri State University**  
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**Schedule of University's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability –**  
**Missouri State Employees' Retirement System**  
**Last Nine Fiscal Years**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>
University's proportion of the net pension liability	4.9378%	4.7250%	4.9323%	4.9621%	4.9840%
University's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 353,576,859	\$ 264,162,359	\$ 313,080,782	\$ 299,767,062	\$ 278,020,399
University's covered-employee payroll	\$ 105,052,351	\$ 98,628,735	\$ 95,243,423	\$ 98,543,808	\$ 96,398,396
University's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	336.57%	267.84%	328.72%	304.20%	287.06%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	53.53%	63.00%	55.48%	56.72%	59.02%
	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	
University's proportion of the net pension liability	5.0112%	5.0191%	4.9620%	4.8780%	
University's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 260,931,464	\$ 232,984,565	\$ 159,338,163	\$ 115,013,832	
University's covered-employee payroll	\$ 98,849,750	\$ 97,425,261	\$ 96,031,717	\$ 95,529,298	
University's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	263.97%	239.14%	165.92%	120.40%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	60.41%	63.60%	72.62%	79.49%	

\* The amounts presented for June 30, 2022, 2021, 2020, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016, and 2015, were determined as of the end of the preceding fiscal year.

This schedule presents the information available to the University and will include ten-year trend information once available.

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**Schedule of University Contributions –**  
**Missouri State Employees’ Retirement System**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 27,660,284	\$ 23,187,616	\$ 21,781,413	\$ 21,452,987	\$ 19,449,045	\$ 18,853,579
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	27,660,284	23,187,616	21,781,413	21,452,987	19,449,045	18,853,579
Contribution deficiency	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
University’s covered-employee payroll	\$ 105,052,351	\$ 98,628,735	\$ 95,198,483	\$ 98,543,808	\$ 96,398,396	\$ 96,849,465
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	26.33%	23.51%	22.88%	21.77%	20.21%	19.45%
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>		
Contractually required contribution	\$ 16,698,515	\$ 16,501,401	\$ 16,296,821	\$ 15,920,447		
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	16,698,515	16,501,401	16,296,821	15,920,447		
Contribution deficiency	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		
University’s covered-employee payroll	\$ 98,400,206	\$ 97,238,662	\$ 96,031,717	\$ 93,529,298		
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	16.97%	16.97%	16.97%	17.02%		

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for ten years.

**Notes to Schedule:**

***Benefit Changes***

Senate Bill 62 (SB 62), which contained changes to the benefit structure for MSEP 2011, was passed by the 2017 legislature. The provision of the bill decreased vesting from ten to five years of service, but also included provisions that essentially offset the cost of the vesting change. As a result, SB 62 had no impact on the employer contribution rate and created a decrease to the UAAL of \$1.6 million.

There were no changes to benefit terms for MOSERS for the plan years ended June 30, 2022 or 2021. During the MOSERS plan year ended June 30, 2017, the vesting requirements were changed for the MSEP 2011 plan from 10 years of credit service to 5 years for members employed on or after January 1, 2018. There were no other changes in benefit terms during the MOSERS’ plan year ended June 30, 2017, that affected the measurement of total pension liability.

There were no changes to benefit terms for MOSERS for the other years presented above.

***Changes of Assumptions***

There were no changes to actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022, valuation.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study covering the five-year period ended June 30, 2020, and performed in 2021. As a result of this actuarial experience study, the MOSERS’ Board made certain actuarial assumption and method changes as a result of the experience study, including:



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**Missouri State Employees' Retirement System**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**

- Subsequent changes in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to actuarial gains/losses or assumption changes are now amortized over a closed 25-year period, instead of 30 years.
- Mortality assumptions are now based on generational tables.

The merit component of the salary increase assumption was adjusted to partially reflect observed experience.

The assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.10 percent to 6.95 percent for the June 30, 2020, valuation. The salary increase rate was reduced from 2.85 percent to 2.75 percent. The wage inflation rate was reduced from 2.35 percent to 2.25 percent. There were no other changes in actuarial assumptions for the June 30, 2020, valuation.

The assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.25 percent to 7.10 percent for the June 30, 2019, valuation. The salary increase rate was reduced from 3.00 percent to 2.85 percent. The wage inflation rate was reduced from 2.50 percent to 2.35 percent. There were no other changes in actuarial assumptions for the June 30, 2019, valuation.

The assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.50 percent to 7.25 percent for the June 30, 2018, valuation. The salary increase rate was reduced from 3.25 percent to 3.00 percent. The wage inflation rate was reduced from 3.00 percent to 2.50 percent. There were no other changes in actuarial assumptions for the June 30, 2018, valuation.

The assumed investment rate of return was reduced from 7.65 percent to 7.50 percent for the June 30, 2017, valuation. There were no other changes in actuarial assumptions for the June 30, 2017, valuation.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016, valuation were changed as follows:

Salary increases:	3.25% to 8.75% including inflation
Wage inflation:	3.00%
Investment rate of return:	7.65%
Post-retirement mortality tables:	RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant projected to 2026 with Scale MP-2015 and scaled by 120%
Pre-retirement mortality tables:	RP-2014 Employee projected to 2026 with Scale MP-2015 and scaled by 95% for males and 90% for females

There were no changes to actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2015, valuation, other than the assumption that there would be no pay increases for fiscal year ended June 30, 2016.

There were no changes to actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2014, valuation.

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**Schedule of Changes in the University's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios**  
**Last Six Fiscal Years**

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>						
Service cost	\$ 419,113	\$ 406,640	\$ 415,627	\$ 365,564	\$ 330,279	\$ 317,973
Interest	279,390	242,276	246,493	347,666	375,108	387,922
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	(2,733,406)	-	(115,182)	-	-
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(63,099)	(774,478)	43,287	1,318,793	275,284	(216,676)
Benefit payments	(545,680)	(409,519)	(857,416)	(635,999)	(914,728)	(750,762)
<b>Net Change in Total OPEB Liability</b>	89,724	(3,268,487)	(152,009)	1,280,842	65,943	(261,543)
<b>Total OPEB Liability – Beginning</b>	7,746,094	11,014,581	11,166,590	9,885,748	9,819,805	10,081,348
<b>Total OPEB Liability – Ending</b>	<u>\$ 7,835,818</u>	<u>\$ 7,746,094</u>	<u>\$ 11,014,581</u>	<u>\$ 11,166,590</u>	<u>\$ 9,885,748</u>	<u>\$ 9,819,805</u>
<b>Covered-Employee Payroll</b>	<u>\$ 132,095,000</u>	<u>\$ 128,247,797</u>	<u>\$ 124,322,000</u>	<u>\$ 120,117,915</u>	<u>\$ 118,720,000</u>	<u>\$ 114,704,876</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll</b>	5.93%	6.04%	8.86%	9.30%	8.33%	8.56%

This schedule presents the information available to the University and will include ten-year trend information once available.

**Notes to Schedule:**

***Benefit Changes***

There were no changes to benefit terms for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021, 2020, and 2019.

***Changes of Assumptions***

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023, valuation were changed as follows:

- The discount rate was updated from 3.54 percent to 3.65 percent.
- The pre-Medicare health care cost trend was decreased from 7.00 percent to 6.75 percent, with an ultimate rate remaining the same to 4.00 percent

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022, valuation were changed as follows:

- The discount rate was updated from 2.16 percent to 3.54 percent.
- The health care cost trend was increased from 6.00 percent to 7.00 percent, with an ultimate rate decreasing from 4.50 percent to 4.00 percent.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were changed as follows:

- The discount rate was updated from 2.21 percent to 2.16 percent.

**Missouri State University**  
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**Schedule of Changes in the University's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios**  
**Last Six Fiscal Years**

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020, valuation were changed as follows:

- The discount rate was updated from 3.50 percent to 2.21 percent.
- The retirement and termination rates were updated to the rates from the Missouri State Employees' Retirement Systems (MOSERS) Actuarial Valuation Report as of June 30, 2019.
- The mortality assumption was updated from RP-2014 mortality table with generational scale MP-2017 to Pub-2010 mortality table with generational scale MP-2019 to reflect the Society of Actuaries' recent mortality study.
- The initial health care trend rates were updated to 6.50 percent from 7.00 percent for pre-65 and 5.50 percent from 6.00 percent for post-65 to align with anticipated, increasing future claims environment. The rates grade down by 0.50 percent per year until reaching the ultimate rate of 4.50 percent.
- The Excise Tax (Cadillac Tax on high cost employer sponsored health plans) assumptions were removed from the valuation as it was repealed by a Bill in December 2019.

There were no changes in assumptions used in the June 30, 2019, valuation.

There were no changes in assumptions used in the June 30, 2018, valuation except for a change in the discount rate used from 3.58 percent to 3.87 percent.

## **Supplementary Information**

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Condensed Schedules by Campus**  
**As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

**Condensed Statement of Net Position Information**

	<b>Springfield</b>	<b>West Plains</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Assets</b>			
Current assets	\$ 253,974,718	\$ 10,825,241	\$ 264,799,959
Noncurrent assets	608,177,090	25,902,362	634,079,452
Total assets	<u>862,151,808</u>	<u>36,727,603</u>	<u>898,879,411</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Loss on refunding of bonds	1,307,389	-	1,307,389
Deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits	64,277,860	3,210,829	67,488,689
Deferred outflows of resources related to pension	1,168,874	-	1,168,874
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>66,754,123</u>	<u>3,210,829</u>	<u>69,964,952</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Current liabilities	68,220,983	9,088,907	77,309,890
Long-term liabilities	166,398,436	889,456	167,287,892
Accrued net pension liability	337,542,733	16,034,126	353,576,859
Total liabilities	<u>572,162,152</u>	<u>26,012,489</u>	<u>598,174,641</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Deferred inflows of lease receivable	6,030,439	-	6,030,439
Deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits	3,304,244	-	3,304,244
Deferred inflows of resources related to pension	3,959,252	129,632	4,088,884
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>13,293,935</u>	<u>129,632</u>	<u>13,423,567</u>
<b>Net Position</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	427,268,785	25,012,906	452,281,691
Restricted			
Nonexpendable	6,199,762	-	6,199,762
Expendable	10,866,988	23,411	10,890,399
Unrestricted	<u>(100,885,691)</u>	<u>(11,240,006)</u>	<u>(112,125,697)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 343,449,844</u>	<u>\$ 13,796,311</u>	<u>\$ 357,246,155</u>

**Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Information**

<b>Operating Revenues</b>	\$ 232,731,851	\$ 5,837,426	\$ 238,569,277
<b>Operating Expenses</b>			
Depreciation	32,558,656	881,298	33,439,954
All other operating expenses	346,410,786	15,481,633	361,892,419
Total operating expenses	<u>378,969,442</u>	<u>16,362,931</u>	<u>395,332,373</u>
<b>Operating Loss</b>	(146,237,591)	(10,525,505)	(156,763,096)
<b>Nonoperating Revenues</b>	159,746,340	11,325,666	171,072,006
<b>Nonoperating Expenses</b>	<u>(4,487,954)</u>	<u>(28,921)</u>	<u>(4,516,875)</u>
<b>Income Before Other Revenue, Expenses, Gains, or Losses</b>	9,020,795	771,240	9,792,035
<b>Transfer from Other University Units</b>	131,209	(131,209)	-
<b>Increase in Net Position</b>	9,152,004	640,031	9,792,035
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>334,297,840</u>	<u>13,156,280</u>	<u>347,454,120</u>
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 343,449,844</u>	<u>\$ 13,796,311</u>	<u>\$ 357,246,155</u>

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Condensed Schedules by Campus**  
**As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

**Condensed Statement of Net Position Information**

	<b>Springfield (Restated - Note 1)</b>	<b>West Plains (Restated - Note 1)</b>	<b>Total (Restated - Note 1)</b>
<b>Assets</b>			
Current assets	\$ 249,662,086	\$ 6,078,189	\$ 255,740,275
Noncurrent assets	592,911,492	21,471,082	614,382,574
Total assets	<u>842,573,578</u>	<u>27,549,271</u>	<u>870,122,849</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Loss on refunding of bonds	1,590,748	-	1,590,748
Deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits	1,280,706	-	1,280,706
Deferred outflows of resources related to pension	43,634,346	2,240,997	45,875,343
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>46,505,800</u>	<u>2,240,997</u>	<u>48,746,797</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Current liabilities	64,570,549	1,115,618	65,686,167
Long-term liabilities	172,872,134	937,887	173,810,021
Accrued net pension liability	252,064,208	12,098,151	264,162,359
Total liabilities	<u>489,506,891</u>	<u>14,151,656</u>	<u>503,658,547</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Deferred inflows of lease receivable	6,728,699	-	6,728,699
Deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits	3,492,556	-	3,492,556
Deferred inflows of resources related to pension	55,053,392	2,482,332	57,535,724
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>65,274,647</u>	<u>2,482,332</u>	<u>67,756,979</u>
<b>Net Position</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	376,820,425	20,533,195	397,353,620
Restricted			
Nonexpendable	199,762	-	199,762
Expendable	12,443,984	27,410	12,471,394
Unrestricted	(55,166,331)	(7,404,325)	(62,570,656)
Total net position	<u>\$ 334,297,840</u>	<u>\$ 13,156,280</u>	<u>\$ 347,454,120</u>

**Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses,  
and Changes in Net Position Information**

<b>Operating Revenues</b>	<u>\$ 217,199,840</u>	<u>\$ 4,467,597</u>	<u>\$ 221,667,437</u>
<b>Operating Expenses</b>			
Depreciation	31,040,413	801,793	31,842,206
All other operating expenses	331,267,917	16,375,888	347,643,805
Total operating expenses	<u>362,308,330</u>	<u>17,177,681</u>	<u>379,486,011</u>
<b>Operating Loss</b>	(145,108,490)	(12,710,084)	(157,818,574)
<b>Nonoperating Revenues</b>	177,297,176	14,669,170	191,966,346
<b>Nonoperating Expenses</b>	<u>(4,772,629)</u>	<u>(39,786)</u>	<u>(4,812,415)</u>
<b>Income Before Other Revenue, Expenses, Gains, or Losses</b>	27,416,057	1,919,300	29,335,357
<b>Transfer from Other University Units</b>	<u>(173,691)</u>	<u>173,691</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Increase in Net Position</b>	27,242,366	2,092,991	29,335,357
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year</b>	307,055,474	11,063,289	318,118,763
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 334,297,840</u>	<u>\$ 13,156,280</u>	<u>\$ 347,454,120</u>

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
Student Financial Assistance Cluster				
U.S. Department of Education				
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants				
Springfield Campus	84.007	NA	\$ -	\$ 480,208
West Plains Campus	84.007	NA	-	54,909
			<u>-</u>	<u>535,117</u>
Federal Work-Study Program				
Springfield Campus	84.033	NA	-	701,142
West Plains Campus	84.033	NA	-	44,430
			<u>-</u>	<u>745,572</u>
Federal Pell Grant Program				
Springfield Campus	84.063	NA	-	21,513,674
West Plains Campus	84.063	NA	-	2,449,618
			<u>-</u>	<u>23,963,292</u>
Federal Direct Student Loans				
Springfield Campus	84.268	NA	-	66,162,062
West Plains Campus	84.268	NA	-	954,707
			<u>-</u>	<u>67,116,769</u>
Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education Grants (TEACH Grants)				
Springfield Campus	84.379	NA	-	265,914
			<u>-</u>	<u>92,626,664</u>
Total Student Financial Assistance Cluster			<u>-</u>	<u>92,626,664</u>

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
Research and Development Cluster				
U.S. Department of Agriculture				
Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control and Animal Care	10.025	NA	\$ -	\$ 91,051
Capacity Building for Non-Land Grant Colleges of Agriculture	10.326	NA	4,181	106,731
Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention	10.902	NA	-	41,793
Environmental Quality Incentives Program	10.912	NA	-	53,370
U.S. Department of Agriculture/Missouri Department of Agriculture				
Specialty Crop Block Grant Program-Farm Bill	10.170	AM190100XXXXG029	-	9,067
Specialty Crop Block Grant Program-Farm Bill	10.170	AM200100XXXXG064	-	(2,610)
Specialty Crop Block Grant Program-Farm Bill	10.170	22SCBPMO1152	-	5,972
U.S. Department of Agriculture/Lincoln University				
Crop Protection And Pest Management Competitive Grants Program	10.329	2021-3690	-	7,176
U.S. Department of Agriculture/U.S. Forest Service				
Good Neighbor Authority	10.691	20-CS-11090500-043	-	207
U.S. Army Corp of Engineers				
Basic, Applied and Advanced Research in Science and Engineering	12.630	NA	2,446,302	3,522,445
U.S. Department of Defense				
Air Force Defense Research Sciences Program	12.800	NA	2,397,167	4,940,934
U.S. Department of the Interior/Kansas Department of Wildlife				
Fish and Wildlife Management Assistance	15.608	F20AP11723-00	-	44,236
Total Research and Development Cluster forward			4,847,650	8,820,372



**Missouri State University**  
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**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
Total Research and Development Cluster forward			\$ 4,847,650	\$ 8,820,372
U.S. Department of the Interior – Fish and Wild Life Service/ Oklahoma Department of Wildlife Conservation				
State Wildlife Grants	15.634	F21AF02707 (T-122-R-1)	-	38,773
State Wildlife Grants	15.634	F22AF03492 (T-128-R-1)	-	30,624
U.S. Department of the Interior – U.S. Geological Survey				
Geological Survey Research and Data Collection	15.808	NA	-	92,258
National Cooperative Geologic Mapping	15.810	NA	-	5,988
U.S. Department of the Interior - National Park Service				
Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act	15.922	NA	-	7,585
U.S. Department of the Interior				
National Resource Stewardship	15.944	NA	-	121,682
U.S. Department of the Interior - National Park Service				
Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System	15.945	NA	-	87,094
National Park Service				
Route 66 Corridor Preservation	15.958	NA	-	6,337
National Aeronautics and Space Administration/ Washington University				
Science	43.001	WU-21-381	-	55,082
National Aeronautics and Space Administration/ Missouri University of Science and Technology				
Office of STEM Engagement (OSTEM)	43.008	00070245-07	-	3,906
Office of STEM Engagement (OSTEM)	43.008	00070245-02	-	80,255
Total Research and Development Cluster forward			4,847,650	9,349,956

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
Total Research and Development Cluster forward			\$ 4,847,650	\$ 9,349,956
National Endowment for the Humanities/ Oklahoma Humanities Council				
Promotion of the Humanities Federal/State Partnership	45.129	Y22.070	-	4,998
National Science Foundation				
Engineering	47.041	NA	-	24,549
Mathematical and Physical Sciences	47.049	NA	-	421,031
Geosciences	47.050	NA	-	102,682
Computer and Information Science and Engineering	47.070	NA	-	36,443
STEM Education	47.076	NA	53,634	531,430
National Science Foundation/Missouri University of Science and Technology				
Engineering	47.041	00064851-01	-	1,091
National Science Foundation/Kansas State University				
Engineering	47.041	A21-0022-S0001	-	24
National Science Foundation/St. Louis University				
Biological Sciences	47.074	ERS# 39491	-	12,426
National Science Foundation/University of California, Los Angeles				
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075	0070GXC482	-	56,622
National Science Foundation/Harris-Stowe State University				
STEM Education	47.076	1619639	-	42,939
Total Research and Development Cluster forward			4,901,284	10,584,191

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
Total Research and Development Cluster forward			\$ 4,901,284	\$ 10,584,191
Environmental Protection Agency/Missouri Department of Natural Resources Nonpoint Source Implementation Grants	66.460	G19-NPS-13	17,536	37,743
National Science Foundation Cardiovascular Disease Research	93.837	NA	-	(122)
U.S. Department of Defense/Physical Sciences Inc. Contract	12.000	SC 72089-6771-46	-	126,511
U.S. Department of Defense/SI2 Technologies Contract	12.000	SI2-2021-2112-001	-	259
Contract	12.000	SI2-2023-2118-001	-	1,596
U.S. Department of Agriculture, USDA Forest Service, Albuquerque Service Center Contract	10.000	NA	-	10,170
Agreement	10.000	22-CS-11090500-048	-	24,303
National Institution of Health - NIGMS/Pittsburg State University Contract	93.000	NA	-	18,058
U.S. Army Engineer Research & Development Center Contract	12.000	W912HZ22C0014	<u>2,025,000</u>	<u>3,024,766</u>
Total Research and Development Cluster			<u>6,943,820</u>	<u>13,827,475</u>

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Defense Contract	12.000	NA	\$ -	\$ 153,013
U.S. Army Corp of Engineers/New South Associates, Inc. Contract	12.000	TO16 - W912P922F0306	-	214,021
Contract	12.000	TO18-W912P922F0321 PROJ 6463	-	128,456
			<u>-</u>	<u>342,477</u>
WIOA Cluster				
U.S. Department of Labor/Missouri Department of Higher Education and Workforce Development WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants	17.278	AA-36329-21-55-A-29	-	39,954
U.S. Department of Labor/Missouri Delta Regional Authority WIOA Dislocated Worker National Reserve Demonstration Grants	17.280	MO-40002	-	(201)
U.S. Department of Labor WIOA Dislocated Worker National Reserve Demonstration Grants	17.280	NA	-	167,862
Total WIOA Cluster			<u>-</u>	<u>207,615</u>
Special Education Cluster (IDEA)				
U.S. Department of Education/Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Special Education Grants to States	84.027	None	-	1,564,724
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)			<u>-</u>	<u>1,564,724</u>

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
TRIO Cluster				
U.S. Department of Education				
TRIO Student Support Services	84.042	NA	\$ -	\$ (8,902)
TRIO Upward Bound	84.047	NA	-	320,480
Total TRIO Cluster			-	311,578
Economic Development Cluster				
U.S. Department of Commerce/Southwest Missouri Council of Governments				
Economic Development Support for Planning Organizations	11.302	None	-	102,150
Economic Adjustment Assistance	11.307	None	-	65,467
U.S. Department of Commerce/Webster County Missouri				
Economic Adjustment Assistance	11.307	None	-	3,480
Total Economic Development Cluster			-	171,097
Highway Planning and Construction Cluster				
U.S. Department of Transportation				
Highway Training and Education	20.215	NA	-	257,461
Total Highway Planning and Construction Cluster			-	257,461

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Agriculture/Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	E046C200431	\$ -	\$ 15,304
U.S. Department of Agriculture/Marquette Tech District Foundation Inc. Build To Scale	11.024	NA	-	71,555
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development/City of Branson Community Development Block Grant/State's Program and Non-Entitlement Grants in Hawaii	14.228	C2021-0140	-	18,151
Community Development Block Grant/State's Program and Non-Entitlement Grants in Hawaii	14.228	C2021-0141	-	8,254
Community Development Block Grant/State's Program and Non-Entitlement Grants in Hawaii	14.228	G2021-0141	-	4
			-	26,409
U.S. Department of Justice – ENRD/Executive Office Grants To Reduce Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, And Stalking On Campus	16.525	NA	95,317	199,045
U.S. Department of State/The Aspen Institute Professional and Cultural Exchange Programs - Citizen Exchanges	19.415	S-ECAGD-21-CA-3083	-	41,155
Small Business Administration/University of Missouri – Columbia Small Business Development Centers	59.037	C00076664-6	-	123,254
Small Business Development Centers	59.037	C00080472.5	-	119,443
			-	242,697
Small Business Administration/University of Missouri – Columbia Federal And State Technology Partnership Program	59.058	C00075818-1	-	8,465
Federal And State Technology Partnership Program	59.058	C00082023-1	-	7,583
			-	16,048

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
Environmental Protection Agency Pollution Prevention Grants Program	66.708	NA	\$ -	\$ 50,530
U.S. Department of Education – Vocational and Adult Education/ Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Adult Education – Basic Grants to States	84.002	V002A170026	-	271,900
U.S. Department of Education/Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	None	-	262,485
U.S. Department of Education/Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Migrant Education State Grant Program	84.011	None	-	28,183
U.S. Department of Education Higher Education Institutional Aid	84.031	NA	-	531,277
U.S. Department of Education/Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Career and Technical Education – Basic Grants to States	84.048	None	-	235,988
U.S. Department of Education Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education	84.116	NA	-	6,009,410
U.S. Department of Education English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	NA	-	558,280
U.S. Department of Education/Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	None	-	9,385
			-	567,665

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education/Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	None	\$ -	\$ 97,696
U.S. Department of Education/Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Comprehensive Literacy Development	84.371	None	-	9,467
U.S. Department of Education Education Innovation and Research	84.411	NA	-	761,791
U.S. Department of Education/University of Missouri Supporting Effective Educator Development Program	84.423	2020018596	-	6,646
COVID-19 – Education Stabilization Fund				
U.S. Department of Education/Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Governor's Emergency Education Relief Fund	84.425C	None	-	16,840
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	None	-	1,059,931
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	S425D210021	-	22,106
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	3410-2305-7511-EMS1	-	68,004
			-	1,166,881
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/A.T. Still University Area Health Education Centers	93.107	2 U77HP03042-26-00	-	80,595
Area Health Education Centers	93.107	325-375	-	19,717
			-	100,312
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Nurse Anesthetist Traineeship	93.124	NA	-	9,840
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services Injury Prevention and Control Research and State and Community Based Programs	93.136	AOC19380248	-	(40)
Injury Prevention and Control Research and State and Community Based Programs	93.136	DH220051613	-	58,259
			-	58,219



**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services Early Hearing Detection and Intervention	93.251	DH210049615	\$ -	\$ 103,264
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services COVID-19 – Activities to Support State, Tribal, Local and Territorial (STLT) Health Department Response to Public Health or Healthcare Crises	93.391	DH220051561, COVID-19	285,160	1,205,141
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/A.T. Still University COVID-19 – Activities to Support State, Tribal, Local and Territorial (STLT) Health Department Response to Public Health or Healthcare Crises	93.391	NH75OT000027	-	50,000
			<u>285,160</u>	<u>1,255,141</u>
U.S. Department of Education/Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Cooperative Agreements to States/Territories for the Coordination and Development of Primary Care Offices	93.434	None	-	100,695
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services State Physical Activity and Nutrition (SPAN)	93.439	DP006506-04	-	5,767
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services/Missouri Assistive Technology (State of Missouri) ACL Assistive Technology	93.464	None	-	7,585
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Congressional Directives	93.493	None	-	6,602,557
Congressional Directives	93.493	Appropriations Bill 20.774	-	713,555
			<u>-</u>	<u>7,316,112</u>
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services - National Institutes of Health Allergy and Infections Diseases Research	93.855	NA	-	134,637
Corporation for National & Community Service/Missouri Department of Economic Development AmeriCorps State and National	94.006	20AFHMO0010014	-	286,863

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
Department of Homeland Security Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)/Missouri State Emergency Management Agency BRIC: Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities	97.047	None	\$ -	\$ 46,749
Department of Homeland Security/Missouri Homeland Security Homeland Security Grant Program	97.067	EMW-2020-SS-00051	64,529	97,662
Department of Homeland Security/Missouri State Emergency Management Agency Homeland Security Grant Program	97.067	None	227,845	227,845
Department of Homeland Security/Missouri Department of Public Safety Homeland Security Grant Program	97.067	EMW-2022-SS-00094	-	14,659
			<u>292,374</u>	<u>340,166</u>
Department of Homeland Security Financial Assistance for Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention	97.132	N/A	-	232,069
Department of Commerce - Economic Development Administration/ City of Springfield Workforce Development Agreement	11.000	None	-	2,000
Federal Aviation Administration/City of Jefferson Contract	20.000	10015443	-	8,566
Federal Highway Administration/Missouri Department of Transportation Agreement	20.000	2022-10-73255	-	4,174
Department of Homeland Security Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Agreement	97.000	None	-	207,334
			<u>\$ 7,616,671</u>	<u>\$ 130,293,729</u>

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

**Note 1: Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the “Schedule”) includes the federal award activity of Missouri State University under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Missouri State University, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the University.

**Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

**Note 3: Indirect Cost Rate**

Missouri State University has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**Note 4: Federal Loan Programs**

Federal Direct Student Loan balances are not included in Missouri State University’s financial statements. Loans disbursed during the year are included in federal expenditures presented in the Schedule.

## **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

### **Independent Auditor's Report**

Board of Governors  
Missouri State University  
Springfield, Missouri

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities, and the discretely presented component unit of Missouri State University (the "University"), collectively a component unit of the state of Missouri, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic final financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 8, 2023. Our report contained an emphasis of matter paragraph regarding a change in accounting principle. The financial statements of Missouri State University Foundation, which are included in the University's financial statements as a discretely presented component unit, were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and accordingly this report does not include reporting on internal control over financial reporting or instances of reportable noncompliance associated with Missouri State University Foundation.

#### ***Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the University's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the University's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

### ***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the University's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### ***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the University's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

**FORVIS,LLP**

Springfield, Missouri  
December 8, 2023

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

### Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Governors  
Missouri State University  
Springfield, Missouri

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

##### *Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

We have audited Missouri State University's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Missouri State University's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The University's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Missouri State University complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

##### *Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance" section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Missouri State University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of University's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

##### *Responsibilities of Management for Compliance*

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the University's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on University's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about University's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the University's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the University's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance" section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

**FORVIS,LLP**

Springfield, Missouri  
December 8, 2023



**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

**Summary of Auditor's Results**

*Financial Statements*

1. The type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified       Qualified       Adverse       Disclaimer

2. Internal control over financial reporting:

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?       Yes       None reported

Material weakness(es) identified?       Yes       No

3. Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted?       Yes       No

*Federal Awards*

4. Internal control over major federal award programs:

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?       Yes       None reported

Material weakness(es) identified?       Yes       No

5. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major federal program(s):

Unmodified       Qualified       Adverse       Disclaimer

6. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported by 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

Yes       No

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

7. Identification of major federal programs:

<b>Assistance Listing Number</b>	<b>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</b>
	Student Financial Assistance Cluster
84.007	Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants
84.033	Federal Work-Study Program
84.063	Federal Pell Grant Program
84.268	Federal Direct Student Loans
84.379	Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education Grants (TEACH Grants)
	COVID-19 – Education Stabilization Fund
84.425C	Governor's Emergency Education Relief Fund
84.425D	Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund
	Research and Development Cluster
10.025	Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control and Animal Care
10.326	Capacity Building for Non-Land Grant Colleges of Agriculture
10.902	Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention
10.912	Environmental Quality Incentives Program
10.170	Specialty Crop Block Grant Program-Farm Bill
10.329	Crop Protection And Pest Management Competitive Grants Program
10.691	Good Neighbor Authority
12.630	Basic, Applied and Advanced Research in Science and Engineering
12.800	Air Force Defense Research Sciences Program
15.608	Fish and Wildlife Management Assistance
15.634	State Wildlife Grants
15.808	Geological Survey Research and Data Collection
15.810	National Cooperative Geologic Mapping
15.922	Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act
15.944	National Resource Stewardship
15.945	Cooperative Research and Training Programs - Resources of the National Park System
15.958	Route 66 Corridor Preservation
43.001	Science Grants
43.008	Office of STEM Engagement (OSTEM)
45.129	Promotion of the Humanities Federal/State Partnership
47.041	Engineering Grants

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

<b>Assistance Listing Number</b>	<b>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</b>
	Research and Development Cluster (Continued)
47.049	Mathematical and Physical Sciences Grants
47.050	Geosciences Grants
47.070	Computer and Information Science and Engineering Grants
47.076	STEM Education Grants
47.074	Biological Sciences Grants
47.075	Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences Grants
66.460	Nonpoint Source Implementation Grants
93.837	Cardiovascular Disease Research
12.000	Physical Sciences Inc. Contract
12.000	SI2 Technologies Contract
10.000	Albuquerque Service Center Contract
10.000	Albuquerque Service Center Agreement
93.000	Pittsburg State University Contract
12.000	U.S. Army Engineer Research & Development Center Contract
	Special Education Cluster (IDEA)
84.027	Special Education Grants to States
84.116	Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education
93.391	COVID-19 – Activities to Support State, Tribal, Local and Territorial (STLT) Health Department Response to Public Health or Healthcare Crises
93.493	Congressional Directives

8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$1,130,012.

9. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?  Yes  No

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

**Section II – Financial Statement Findings**

**Reference  
Number**

**Finding**

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No matters are reportable.

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

**Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

**Reference  
Number**

**Finding**

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No matters are reportable.

**Missouri State University**  
**A Component Unit of the State of Missouri**  
**Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2023**

<b>Reference Number</b>	<b>Finding</b>	<b>Status</b>
No matters are reportable.		