

## References

- Belitz, J. (1992). Satanism as a response to abuse: The dynamics and treatment of satanic involvement in male youths. *Adolescence*, 27(108), 855-872.
- Carlie, M. K. (2002). *Into the abyss: A personal journey into the world of street gangs*. Retrieved January 11, 2007 from <http://www.faculty.missouristate.edu/M/MichaelCarlie>
- Cult. (n.d.). *Dictionary.com Unabridged (v 1.0.1)*. Retrieved December 15, 2006 from Dictionary.com website: <http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/cult>
- Cult. (n.d.). *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language, Fourth Edition*. Retrieved December 15, 2006 from Dictionary.com website: <http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/cult>
- De Anda, D. (2001). A qualitative evaluation of a mentor program for at-risk youth: The participants' perspective. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 18(2), 97-117.
- Downton, J. V. (1980). An evolutionary theory of spiritual conversion and commitment: The case of divine light mission. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 19(4), 381-396.
- Emerson, S. (1995). Adolescent Satanism: Rebellion masquerading as religion. *Counseling and Values*, 39(2), 145-159.
- Fox, J. R. (1985). Mission impossible? Social work practice with black urban youth gangs. *Social Work*, 25-31.
- Goldberg, L. & Goldberg, W. (1982). Group work with former cultists. *Social Work*, 165-170.

- Maxson, C. L., Whitlock, M. L., & Klein, M. W. (1998). Vulnerability to street gang membership: Implications for practice. *Social Service Review*, 70-91.
- Okamoto, S. K. (2001). Interagency collaboration with high-risk gang youth. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 18(1), 5-19.
- Spergal, I. A. & Grossman, S. F. (1997). The Little Village project: A community approach to the gang problem. *Social Work*, 42(5), 456-470.
- Wheeler, B. R., Wood, S., & Hatch, R. J. (1988). Assessment and intervention with adolescents involved in Satanism. *Social Work*, 547-550.
- Wiener, V. (1999). *Winning the war against youth gangs: A guide for teens, families, and communities*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Wright, S. A. & Piper, E. S. (1986). Families and cults: Familial factors related to youth leaving or remaining in deviant religious groups. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 48, 15-25.
- Wood, M., Furlong, M. J., Rosenblatt, J. A., Robertson, L. M., Scozzari, F., & Sosna, T. (1997). Understanding the psychosocial characteristics of gang-involved youths in a system of care: Individual, family, and system correlates. *Education and Treatment of Children*, 20(3), 281-294.