

References

- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed-TR). Washington, DC: Task Force.
- American Council for Drug Education. *Facts for health professionals*. Retrieved September 1 2005, from <http://www.acde.org/health/riskfact.htm>
- Bersharov, D.J. (Eds.). (1994). *When drug addicts have children*. Washington, DC: CWLA Press.
- Bozarth, M.A. (1994). Pleasure systems in the brain [Electronic version]. *Behavioral Neuroscience Program*. Retrieved August 24, 2005, from www.addictionscience.net
- Briggs, D.C. (1970). *Your child's self-esteem*. New York: Doubleday.
- Cenla Chemical Dependency Council. *Signs and Symptoms: Behavior Characteristics Associated with Substance Abuse*. Retrieved August 24, 2005, from www.addictions.org/signs.htm
- Children of Alcoholic Families. *Signs and Symptoms*. Retrieved August 25, 2005, from <http://www.coaf.org>
- Connors, G.J., Donovan, D.M., & DiClemente, C.C. (2001). *Substance abuse treatment and the stages of Change*. New York, NY: The Guilford Press. Drug and Alcohol Rehab Services. Relapse Prevention. Received September 2, 2005, from www.drugandalcoholrehab.net/Relapse.html
- FAS/E Support Network of BC. *What is fatal alcohol syndrome/fetal alcohol effects?*. Retrieved August 25, 2005, from www.fetalalcohol.com/what-is-fase.htm
- Haack, M.R. (Eds.). (1997). *Drug-dependent mothers and their children*. New York, NY: Springer Publishing Company, Inc.
- Howard, J. (2000). *ESCAP HRD course on drug abuse and its relationship with sexual abuse and sexual exploitation of children and youth*. <http://www.unescap.org/esid/hds/training/se-m4a-relationship-drugabuse.pdf>
- Hughes, R.C. & Rycus, J.S. (1998). *Developmental disabilities and child welfare*. Washington, DC: CWLA Press.

The National Institute on Drug Abuse. (2000, September). *Gender differences in drug abuse risks and treatment*. Retrieved August 24, 2005, from:

http://www.drugabuse.gov/NIDA_Notes/NNVol15N4/tearoff.html

The National Institute on Drug Abuse. *Diagnosis and treatment of drug abuse in family practice*.

Retrieved September 1, 2005, from:

<http://www.nida.nih.gov/Diagnosis-Treatment/diagnosis6.html>

Noble, Keith (personal communication, April 19, 2005)

SACS. *The substance abuser's paraphernalia*. Retrieved August 25, 2005, from:

www.sacsconsulting.com/book/chapter5.htm

SACS. *Checklist: signs and symptoms of substance abuse*. Retrieved August 25, 2005k from:

www.sacsconsulting.com/book/chapter7.htm

SATOP (personal communication, 2005)

United States Drug Enforcement Administration. *Drug paraphernalia: tools of the illegal drug trade*.

Retrieved August 25, 2005, from:

<http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/concern/paraphernaliafact.html>

WebMDHealth. *Alcohol or drug withdrawal*. Retrieved August 24, 2005, from:

http://my.webmd.com/hw.health_guide_atoz/tv5810.asp

www.prevlink.org/getthefacts/webphotoalbums/paraphernalia/

www.meada.org/images/images/meth-junkie.jpg

www.drugfreeaz.com/audience/teens_methlady.html

www.ioc.org/img/four%seasons.jpg

Supplemental References

Appleford, B. (1989). *Family violence review: prevention and treatment of abusive behavior*. Appleford Associates.

Brooks, C.S. & Rice, K.F. (1997). *Families in recovery: coming full circle*. Baltimore, MA: Paul H. Brookes

Publishing Co.

Curtis, O. (1999). *Chemical dependency: a family affair*. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole—Thomson Learning.

Daley, D.C. & Raskin, M.S. (Eds.). (1991). *Treating the chemically dependent and their families*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Freeman, E.M. (Eds.). (1993). *Substance abuse treatment: a family systems perspective*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Hawkins, J.D., Catalano, R.F., & Associates (Eds.). (1992). *Communications that care: action for drug abuse prevention*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass Publishers.

Levy, S.J. & Rutter, E. (1992). *Children of drug abusers*. New York, NY: Lexington Books.

Nowinski, J.K. (1999). *Family recovery and substance abuse: a twelve-step guide for treatment*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Ryles, K. (1994). *Parental substance abuse*. Guidelines for Protective Workers.

Sher, K.J. (1991). *Children of alcoholic: a critical appraisal of theory and research*. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press.

Tomison, A. (1996). *Child maltreatment and substance abuse*. National Child Protection Clearinghouse.

VonderPahlen, B. (2002). *The role of alcohol and steroid hormones in human aggression*. National Public Health Institute—Finland.

Widom, Cathy. (2001). *Alcohol abuse as a risk factor for and consequence of child abuse*. Alcohol Research & Health, 25.

Woerle, S., Guerin, P., & Smith, L. (2002). *Understanding the nexus: domestic violence and substance abuse among the arrestee population in Albuquerque*.